Morning Oregonian.

VOL. X. PORTLAND, OREGON FRIDAY MORNING APRIL 15 1870. NO 61.

The Daily Oregonian.

H. L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning (Sunday excepted) and delivered by carriers to city subscribers at 37½ cents a week. Single [illegible] By Mail or Express, to any part [illegible] $10 per annum in advance; [illegible] months, $3 for three months.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best reading [illegible] the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning and forwarded by Mail to any part [illegible] $2 for six months, [illegible] for three months, in advance [illegible] at the end of the time for which [illegible] There should [illegible] at least two [illegible] upon the address label [illegible] street, one door from Front. [illegible] AGENT—L. P. FISHER, 629 Washington street, San Francisco.

Professional Cards.

DR. [illegible] [illegible]
[illegible] street, dawtf

DR. [illegible] WATKINS
Has removed his Office to the [illegible] Building, corner of Alder and [illegible] streets. dtf

[illegible] LITTLEFIELD, M. D.,
Physician and Obstetrician.
[illegible] Fellows Building, cor [illegible] Alder Sts. [illegible] of the Diseases [illegible] m11d1m

DR. [illegible] SCHUMACHER,
Physician and Accoucheur.
[illegible] University in [illegible] Germany [illegible] 52 FIRST STREET, [illegible] Portland, Oregon

DR. [illegible]
[illegible] MEDICAL [illegible] at his Office, on Fourth [illegible] to treat [illegible] dtf

[illegible] THOMSON,
[illegible] AND ACCOUCHEUR.
[illegible] Third street, between Sal [illegible] Public Square. [illegible] given on the use of [illegible] jan13dtf

Law Cards.

[illegible] ATTORNEY'S OFFICE,
[illegible] Front and Washington streets.

[illegible] C. CARTWRIGHT,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW.

C. A. UPTON.
[illegible] Counselors-at-Law.
[illegible] BUILDING, Portland Oregon
[illegible] ATTENTION OF LAND [illegible] dtf

[illegible] Attorney & Counselor-at-Law [illegible] dtf

[illegible] ATTORNEY-AT-LAW [illegible] OREGON. dtf

[illegible] CHENOWETH,
ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, [illegible] dtf
D. W. [illegible]

[illegible] LICHTENTHALER,
ATTORNEY-at-Law,
[illegible] OREGON
WILL GIVE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO PRO[illegible] Collections promptly [illegible] dtf

[illegible] Notary Public

[illegible] & FECHHEIMER,
ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,
[illegible] in Bankruptcy.
[illegible] No. 101 First St., Portland [illegible] attention paid to collections tf

JAMES F. BROWN,
Attorney and Counselor-at-Law.
EUGENE CITY.
[illegible] in the English, French, German and [illegible] d2dtf1p

J. J. HOFFMAN,
ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR-AT LAW
[illegible] Carter's Building, cor Al[illegible] Portland, Oregon. dawtf

New York.

J. M. KEELER,
[illegible] AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY,
OREGON SHIPPING OFFICE,
[illegible] NEW YORK CITY.
BUYING AND SHIPPING DIRECT AND FOR [illegible] Sale of Exports [illegible] collected [illegible] of Yards for Oregon [illegible] HOLBROOK, MERRILL & CO, ap30dtf

CHARLES DIMON.
COMMISSION MERCHANT
[illegible] Buying, Selling and Forwarding all kinds of Merchandise
[illegible] 182 PEARL ST NEW YORK
[illegible] Ladd & Tilton, Knapp Burrell & Co. [illegible] Portland; R. M. Wade, Esq Salem; [illegible] Dalles fe28d1y

Victoria.

THOMAS LETT STAHLSCHMIDT
COMMISSION MERCHANT,
WHARF STREET,
VICTORIA, B. C.
n24tf

Dissolution.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between J. B. Congle and James Bennett has this day been dissolved by mutual consent James Bennett [illegible] and the business will be continued by [illegible] all liabilities of the old firm [illegible]
J. B. CONGLE,
JAMES BENNETT
ap4d1m

Stores & Tinware.

FRIEDMAN & CO.,
(*Successors to A. M. & J. M. Starr*)
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS
IN
STOVES, FURNACES AND RANGES,
TIN PLATE,

SHEET IRON GALVANIZED SHEET IRON ZINC Babbitt Metal Braziers Tinned and Planished Copper Sheet Lead Force and Lift Pumps Lead and Iron Pipe Rubber Hose and Connections Hydraulic Pipe Nozzles and Rams, Tinsmith's Tools Machines and Materials, and a complete assortment of House Furnishing Hardware

Importing our goods principally Direct from the East, enables us to offer inducements to the Trade second to no other House on this coast

Agents for TILTON & McFARLAND'S SAFES, and for the celebrated EXCELSIOR FORCE PUMPS for Manufacturers and Miners' use

No. 34 Front Street,
In O S N Company's Fire-Proof Block
jan1d&ptf Portland, Oregon.

Business Cards.

H. J. STEVENSON,
(U. S. DEPUTY SURVEYOR,)
CITY SURVEYOR.
Surveys of all kinds in the city or at a distance Maps made, and field notes and descriptions furnished.
OFFICE—Room next the Council Chamber Portland Oregon n18dawtf

H. MCDONALD,
ARCHITECT.
VAUGHN'S BUILDING,
Corner of Front and Morrison Streets,
OFFICE—In Third Story—Rooms formerly occupied by Chas Talbot mr22d6m

E. J. BRYAN,
BUILDER & CONTRACTOR,
Cor Washington & Fourth Sts.,
PORTLAND, OREGON
prepared to attend to all calls for work in his line, and guarantees satisfaction
fa19 d3m

F. W. CORBETT & CO.,
IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
AMERICAN AND ENGLISH HARDWARE,
53 Front St., Corner of Oak,
j6 PORTLAND OREGON tf

HAWLEY, DODD & CO.,
SUCCESSORS TO
JACOB UNDERHILL & CO. AND E. A. HAWLEY & CO
IMPORTERS AND DEALERS IN
HARDWARE!
IRON AND STEEL,
AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS
51 Front Street,
PORTLAND, OREGON
aug23 d1m

Life Insurance.

THE WASHINGTON
LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY
OF NEW YORK.

ORGANIZED 1860.

POLICIES EXEMPT FROM EXECUTION

Cash Assets, over $2,250,000
SECURELY INVESTED.

Over 12,000 Members.

PURELY MUTUAL!

Dividend is paid one year from date of Policy
All Policies and Dividends Non-Forfeitable

Over 5,000 Policies issued in 1868

THIS COMPANY POSSESSES A COMBINATION of desirable features which no other organization can claim Its growth has been steady its success marked Its system of business is *pre-eminently adapted to benefit the holders of its Policies*

M'KENNEY & LINDERMAN,
General Agents 141 Montgomery street, San Francisco
Directly opposite Occidental Hotel

W. WHITWELL,
GENERAL AGENT FOR OREGON AND TERRITORIES
PORTLAND, OREGON
o21d1y1p

NEW MEDICAL WORK.
"THE PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE,"
FOR THE
Debilitated Nervous System.

THE PROFESSORS OF THE ANATOMICAL MUSEUM, Montgomery street near California, San Francisco have published four of their most important and instructive lectures in a neat volume for those who cannot attend the lectures delivered at the Museum Every Unmarried and Married man should read and study these important Lectures for the good of himself and offspring

By addressing the Secretary of the Anatomical Museum, San Francisco, enclosing 25 cents in postage stamps, to pay postage, the Book will be forwarded to any part of the States and Territories f14d2m1p

River Steamers.

NOTICE.
UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE
PEOPLE'S TRANSPORTATION CO.'S
STEAMERS
ALERT AND SENATOR
WILL LEAVE PORTLAND DAILY (Sundays excepted) AT [illegible] O'CLOCK A M AND 2 O'CLOCK P M FOR
OREGON CITY,
CONNECTING AT [illegible] O'CLOCK A M WITH BOATS FOR
SALEM, ALBANY, AND CORVALLIS,
ON
MONDAY, TUESDAY, THURSDAY and FRIDAY
AND FOR
Dayton, Lafayette and McMinnville,
ON
MONDAY, WEDNESDAY & FRIDAY
A. A. McCULLY, President
November [illegible] 1869 [illegible]

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o'clock A M

FOR UMATILLA AND WALLULA—Monday and Thursday at 5 o'clock A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M

N. B.—BOATS FOR TRANSPORTATION OF STOCK in readiness when business offers

J. C. AINSWORTH,
jan1dtf Pres't O S N Co

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO.
REDUCTION OF RATES!
To take effect March 12th, 1870.

THE CLASSIFICATION OF FREIGHT HAS BEEN adopted at the following REDUCED RATES

Per Ton—		1st Class.	2d Class	3d Class
Portland to Dalles		$15 00	$12 00	$10 00
"	Umatilla	25 00	20 00	15 00
"	Wallula	30 00	25 00	20 00
	Lewiston	50 00	40 00	30 00

Circulars enumerating the different articles embraced in the several classes can be obtained at any of the offices of the Company

The NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO will sign Through Bills of Lading from San Francisco to Umatilla for freight shipped to Southern Idaho at the following rates

1st Class, per ton	$30 50
2d Class, "	35 50
3d Class, "	30 50

PASSAGE:

Portland to Dalles	$5 00
Umatilla	10 00
Wallula	12 00
" " Lewiston	20 00

All Bills Payable in U. S. Gold Coin.
J. C. AINSWORTH
President O S N Co
Portland March 12th 1870 d2m

STR. CARRIE
WILL LEAVE WASHINGTON STREET WHARF for
MONTICELLO AND FREEPORT
On Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday,
At 8 o'clock A M
RETURNING—Will leave Monticello at 7 o'clock A. M. on
Monday, Wednesday and Friday.
On MONDAYS and TUESDAYS will run the Columbia river side of the Island touching at QUINN'S LANDING LEWIS RIVER also LAKE RIVER LANDINGS
For Freight or Passage apply on board
Portland, November 2, 1869 o14d1m

FOR ASTORIA VIA MONTICELLO.
The new Side-Wheel Steamer
MARY BELL,
R C SMITH MASTER
WILL MAKE TRI WEEKLY TRIPS BETWEEN Astoria and Portland via Monticello and all intermediate Landings
Leaving Astoria every Monday Wednesday and Friday mornings at 6 o clock
Leaving Portland every Tuesday Thursday and Saturday mornings at 6 o clock
For Freight or passage apply on Board or to S E Stone American Exchange Wharf foot of Washington street jan26dtf

Upper Columbia and Idaho.

FORWARDING AND COMMISSION.
JOHN R. FOSTER & CO.
UMATILLA, OREGON.

WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO RECEIVE Consignments of Goods to be Forwarded to all points in Oregon Idaho Montana and Owyhee and can offer superior inducements to shippers by having a large

Fire Proof Warehouse

For the Storage of goods, and a long experience which enables us to make shipments at the very lowest rates

All matters connected with the Forwarding and Commission Business promptly attended to

Consignments solicited Mark goods Care J R F U

Always on hand a full Assortment of
Groceries, Provisions and Clothing
MECHANICS MINERS & BLACKSMITHS TOOLS
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL,
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH
d14dtf JOHN R. FOSTER & CO

NOTICE.
WELLS, FARGO & CO.'S
Fast Freight Line
TO IDAHO!
SUMMER ARRANGEMENT.

ON AND AFTER AUGUST 1ST 1868 OUR RATES for FAST FREIGHT [illegible] 50 pounds or upwards weighing not less than 45 pounds per cubic foot) will be as follows

From Portland to	La Grand	12 cents per pound
	Union	13
	Baker City	15
	Eld [illegible]	18
	Boise City	[illegible]
	Idaho City	2[illegible]
	Silver City	[illegible]

WELLS FARGO & CO
Until further notice au4dtf

SUNDAY SCHOOL AND GIFT BOOKS
JUST RECEIVED FROM THE AMERICAN TRACT Society and other Societies For sale at N E corner of Third and Jefferson streets
G H ATKINSON Sec'y and Treas
J Oregon Tract Society Depository

BOOTS AND SHOES for sale by
W CORBETT & CO

Banks.

LADD & TILTON,
BANKERS.
PORTLAND OREGON
ESTABLISHED, 1859.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS [illegible] of **One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit**

MONEY LOANED on approved Security

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.
1ldawtf

Savings! Savings!
FIRST
NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND,
SAVINGS DEPARTMENT!

THIS BANK has established in connection with its general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT and will allow interest on the deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by this Bank

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan by providing a safe place of deposit ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as the aggregate and bring into use idle capital

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3d 1864 a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application to the Bank HENRY FAILING President.

JAMES STEEL, Cashier

Directors:

HENRY FAILING HENRY W CORBETT,
L H WAKEFIELD JAMES STEEL,
W J VAN SCHUYVER
Portland October 8th 1869 dtf

THE BANK
OF
BRITISH COLUMBIA
Incorporated by Royal Charter.
Paid up Capital $1,562,500.
WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO
$10,000,000.
HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE LEADENHALL STREET LONDON
BRANCHES,
IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.
AGENCIES,
IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND

DRAFTS issued on all the Branches and Agencies; Approved bills negotiated or collected Interest allowed on Deposits
EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager
Portland April 10 1867 dtf

Fire Insurance.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.
UNION
Insurance Company
OF SAN FRANCISCO,
Nos. 416 and 418 CALIFORNIA ST
STOCKHOLDERS INDIVIDUALLY LIABLE
CASH CAPITAL, $750,000
DEPOSIT IN OREGON, $50,000.
Losses Promptly and Equitably Adjusted and Paid in Gold Coin.

THIS COMPANY HAVING COMPLIED WITH the laws of Oregon by making a Deposit of Fifty Thousand Dollars is now prepared to effect Insurance against LOSS OR DAMAGE BY FIRE and also against MARINE AND INLAND NAVIGATION RISKS on liberal terms

GUSTAVE TOUCHARD President
CHARLES D HAVEN Secretary

General Agency for Oregon and Washington
FIRST NATIONAL BANK
E D BACKENSTOS, Special Agent,
93 Front Street.
Portland September 22 1869 s22dtf

HOAGLAND'S
NEW PATENT SHAFT COUPLING!
W. E. COOPER

HAS PURCHASED THE RIGHT FOR THIS County of the above Patent and will hereafter use it in the construction of all the Vehicles manufactured at his extensive

Carriage Factory,
Corner of Second and Morrison Streets.
He respectfully refers to the following

CARD

Having examined the New Patent Shaft Coupling invented by B. B. Hoagland we feel pleasure in informing the public that in our opinion it is the safest and best method of connecting shafts or tongues to all vehicles that has ever been used

It fastens without bolt or screw and is therefore easily and speedily separated It rests on Gutta Percha so as to be entirely free from the rattling sound which so often disturbs restless horses. It is easily changed so that the shafts or tongue may be detached in an instant and a convenient safe and secure

It is easy to change to this style of coupling any buggy or other vehicle now in use, and with small expense We have come to the conclusion to use this new invention ourselves and recommend its use in all cases We call attention particularly to the Brewster Patent heretofore considered the best [illegible]

J A CHAPMAN	JOHN McKEAN
H D GREEN,	T C FULLER
H C LEONARD	I F W QUIMBY
MILLER & ACKER	WM SHERLOCK
W H BENNETT	GEO H COOK,
LABBE BROS	H WALSH
B G WHITEHOUSE	J P LAID
A A WILLIAMS	WM NIXON
CHAS I BACON	GEO WILLIAMS
O FILLS	O HOPKINS

C A COLLARD [illegible]

HORNE'S
PATENT SINCH FASTENER!

CAN BE USED ON PACK RIDING AND SIDE Saddles [illegible] horse as tight as [illegible] with ease [illegible] [illegible] State Territory [illegible] Rights for sale For the [illegible] in the States and Territories [illegible] H HORNE Astoria [illegible] W GLADHART [illegible] by & Ballard New [illegible] We [illegible] following [illegible]

Having [illegible] of the New [illegible] Belly Band Fastener [illegible] Oregon we take pleasure in [illegible] the public that [illegible] opinion it is one of the [illegible] best [illegible] of tightening [illegible] that has ever been in use. It also has an advantage over all others in use to being able to tighten [illegible] without dismounting

C. HOPKINS	LAID & KNOTT
B KILLIN	N THWING
J. B. SPRENGER	D W LOWELL
JOHN NATION	A D GIBBS,
J B CONGLE	(GEN GEO) CROOK U S A
JNO M DRAKE	G D SHATTUCK

jan11dawtf

By Overland Telegraph.

(DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN.)

EASTERN DATES TO APRIL 13

Congressional

WASHINGTON April 11 [illegible] M The Senate calendar is being taken up

A resolution for a joint special committee on Indian affairs was debated [illegible] moved that it shall require a majority of members chosen from each House to be necessary to constitute a majority of the committee The amendment was agreed to and the resolution adopted

Trumbull from the Judiciary Committee made a report on the petition of Hurt claiming a seat in the Senate from Florida in place of Gilbert the present member declaring Gilbert entitled to his seat.

The Georgia bill was taken up and discussed but no vote was taken

The McFarland Trial

NEW YORK April 13—As the trial of McFarland progresses public interest progresses in the same ratio The Court room was blocked by an immense crowd on the opening of the Court Garratt read a letter from Mrs Calhoun to Mrs McFarland of a similar character of epistles from the same lady yesterday The Recorder intimated that the counsel would do well to refrain from reading letters which the prisoner had plundered from his wife's trunk and which the defense seemed to think supported some theory of theirs Charles W Frastwo [illegible] testified to two years acquaintance with the prisoner and that though he was rational enough on other subjects he became frantic when conversing of his family troubles and was particularly so during November last S B Wakeman testified to the same effect, and thought McFarland's manner increased vehemently during all the time he knew him

Affairs in Canada

MONTREAL April 13—There is great activity among the Regulars in the garrison Troops and stores are being moved to the most convenient points Parties on the Canadian side have been invited by friends to the American side as invasion is imminent The country about Huntingdon is considerably flooded which would suspend military operations on either side A call to arms is responded to with promptness Gen O'Neill reports at St Albans that although extensive movements are being made by the Fenians on the Eastern frontier information from that quarter leads to the belief that it will proceed no farther, owing to the precautions taken

OTTAWA, April 12 The militia department have called out two volunteer companies at Barrie The Halifax battery of artillery has also been sent to London and to Sarnia, and troops and cavalry to Amherstburg

In Parliament last evening notice was given of a resolution that the reception of Reill's emissaries would compromise the dignity and shock the sense of the country, and denouncing the execution of Scott as a deliberate murder

Gen Lindsey, representing the Imperial Government, has been here a few days consulting with the Government on the subject of an expedition to Red river Lindsey who is clothed with full powers will act as chief of the expedition The Imperial Government bears the whole expense of the expedition which leaves on the 10th of May

The Will of George Peabody.

BOSTON April 13 The will of George Peabody was admitted to Probate in Essex county yesterday It shows that public benefactions have absorbed all his property except about $150 000, which he bequeathed to relations

From Cuba

HAVANA, April 13—A telegram from De Rodas, at Puerto Principe, states that the forces of the insurgents everywhere are in confusion, and voluntary surrenders continue. Rebels who surrender receive protection and are guaranteed amnesty

Miscellaneous.

CLEVELAND April 13—At Rideout the tanks of W H Doan were burned this morning Loss $40 000, insurance $20 000 including $1 000 in the Union Insurance Company of San Francisco and $2 000 in the Occidental Insurance Company of San Francisco

OTTAWA, April 13—Detectives from Toronto with a warrant for the arrest of Scott and Richot as accessories in the murder of Thomas Scott arrived to day and placed the warrant in the hands of McMichael a Magistrate, who declined to act without directions from the Minister of Justice to whom the matter was referred

ALBANY April 13—The Governor has signed the New York Supervisors bill

WASHINGTON April 13 The Argentine Minister this morning received a cable dispatch from the Argentine Consul at London saying the Paraguayan war is at an end and Lopez killed This is confirmed by dispatches from Lisbon

BY THE CABLES

MADRID April 13—The trial of Duc De Montpensier for the murder of Prince Henrique Bourbon, was concluded last evening The Duke's prompt confession of the deed and his expression of regret thereof are accepted as extenuating circumstances The Duke is sentenced to one month's exile from Madrid and to pay $6 000 indemnity to the family of Prince Henrique

LONDON April 13—A telegram from Pesth asserts that Hungarian Priests in the Ecumenical Council who vote for the dogma of Papal infallibility will be excluded from the Upper Chamber of that Diocese

Lord Londerdon died to day in his 74th year

PARIS April 13 A dispatch from Bayonne states that several more noted Carlist leaders have just crossed into Spain

The authorities are again notified of a threatened strike to day in the various manufactories of the city

It is reported that the Emperor's proclamation relative to the Plebiscitum will be published on Friday next

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO April 14—The schooner, *Maid of the West* bound for San Diego with lumber and lime which caught fire from spontaneous combustion drifted ashore near the Presidio She burned all night and was completely destroyed

Sharron Purdy son of ex Lieut Governor of California, who served as Assistant Adjutant General on the staff of General Franklin during the war has been appointed Colonel of Engineers of the army of Egypt General C P Stone has also been offered a high command in Egypt and will probably accept

J R as Browne has gone East to urge the Government to make good to him his losses by being suspended in the Chinese mission

A fifty pound specimen of horn silver from the Mountain City Mine Cope District Nevada, now exhibited here is said to be the richest of the kind ever seen on the coast There is much anxiety among holders [illegible] to Pinestock concerning the recent rich strikes in the [illegible] mines [illegible] are now in more demand than at any previous time

The Woman's hall agency meeting last evening was addressed by Mrs [illegible] Mrs H [illegible] Brown of Chicago and Mrs Laura De Force Gordon to [illegible] of the [illegible] was not reduced

Among the passengers [illegible] Clinically [illegible] [illegible] and [illegible] of the English [illegible] and Foreign Government

Samuel Cathro appointed United States Supervising Inspector of steamboats in place of Wm Birrell has filed his official bonds and yesterday entered upon the discharge of his duties

BY STATE TELEGRAPH

Grand Republican Ratification Meeting at Corvallis

C[illegible] April 11 There was a grand Republican [illegible] meeting here last night [illegible] Mitchell [illegible] Hermann [illegible] and [illegible] giving the [illegible] democracy in this [illegible] what they may expect [illegible] the campaign Great enthusiasm was manifested The Court house was crowded with ladies and gentlemen Many had to remain on the outside

The Canadian [illegible] has already commenced this spring About [illegible] car loads pass through St Albans daily for the south and east

CURRENT NOTES

The original Greek Slave of Hiram Powers was lately sold [illegible] Paris for [illegible] 000 francs, or more than six times the price paid to the sculptor

John Dixon of Dixon Ill is the only survivor of a band of twelve young men who organized in 1809 the Young Men's Bible Society of New York which was the parent of our Bible Society and the first society in the world to take as its simple object the distribution of the Bible without note or comment

It seems there was no truth in the report telegraphed a few days since that the Legislature of Virginia was contemplating the withdrawal of its ratification of the Fifteenth Amendment From leading citizens of Virginia unite in denying the report and ascribe its origin to mischievously disposed persons

The last body servant of Washington has died a number of times within the last ten years or so, but now the last field hand has gone also He died in St Louis recently How many more times he will die it is impossible to say but if he has half the capacity of the body servant he is good for a dozen occasions yet.

All hopes relative to the missing steamer *City of Boston* have finally been given up It is believed that she foundered in a gale which occurred off Newfoundland, on the 29th of January She was heavily laden with wheat and it is believed could not possibly have kept afloat during such a hurricane as then occurred

The New Brunswick Legislature recently passed a law abolishing imprisonment for debt but, greatly to the disgust of the people, the Supreme Court has stepped in and granted an injunction restraining the sheriff from releasing prisoners from custody holding that under the British North American Act, local Legislatures have no jurisdiction

The Boston *Traveler* is guilty of the following "Senator Sumner has made almost as long a speech in opposition to the San Domingo treaty as he did in favor of the Alaska purchase The country would willingly exchange Alaska for which we paid over seven millions for San Domingo for which we are asked to pay less than two millions

Pierre Soule, of Louisiana once a Senator from that State and afterwards Minister to Spain, died recently at New Orleans, at the age of sixty nine He took a prominent part in organizing the great rebellion and was always ready for rashest and extremest measures One by one these leading spirits of the rebellion are passing away to be forgotten forever

Conjectures are already being made as to who the President will appoint to the Major Generalship, made vacant by the death of Gen Thomas The rank of seniority in the army ceases with the grade of Colonel, and the President is always supposed to assume the privilege of nominating the officer for promotion above that rank He will probably promote one of the following Brigadier Generals, named according to rank to the vacant place McDowell Cooke Pope Howard Terry Ord, Canby or Augur

Burton's Book Hunter tells the following anecdote of the author of The Seasons —"When Winter had been completed in print Thomson thought by a presentation copy, to triumph over his uncle's scepticism, and to propitiate his good opinion he had the book handsomely bound The old man never looked inside or asked what the book was about but turned it round and round with his fingers in gratified admiration, exclaiming—Come is that really our Jamie's doin' now?—weel I never thought the cratur wad hae had the handicraft to do the like!"

We condole with the sisterhood whether it be banded as "Sorosis" or whether it be gathered at humbler and nameless tea tables Here is a Dr Letheby in London who has been examining "tea imported directly from China, and found it consists of dried silk worms, dust dirt, and a solution of gum the flavor being imparted by tea-siftings Whether anything like a lively tattle could be carried on under the inspiration of this cheering but certainly not inebriating compound, we doubt but we should think that Scandal itself would grow charitable after a few cups of Dr Letheby's tea. Even Dr Johnson himself could not have talked with so poor a stimulus

Full many a flower of rhetoric is born to blush unseen &c but we take pleasure in rescuing one from a report on the Woman Suffrage question presented to the Colorado Assembly Of a different order certainly but no less striking is it than the picture drawn by the Congressional Gold Committee of Fisk as Catiline rushing with flowing togs into Wall street followed by the togs of Erie and the debauchee of the Opera House, and defying things generally Arguing in favor of extending suffrage to woman and answering the objection of prospective political discords in families the gallant committee remark "What man has ever made the political views of a sweetheart the cause of declining a conjugal alliance when beauty grace or loveliness had wooed her to his heart?" [Good for the committee] "And what is there after the consummation of that union to an honest difference of views on political measures or men that *could* excite discord between two hearts that beat as one." [Good again] We repudiate the imputation as grossly unjust We respectfully put this committee on the back and propose three cheers

Sectarian Legislation.

[From the S F Bulletin]

One of the most objectionable bills passed by the Legislature is that appropriating $15 000 from the Public School Fund of San Francisco for the benefit of the schools of the Presentation Convent It is astonishing that such a bill could pass both houses without opposition and more astonishing that it could receive the sanction of the Governor Such a palpable violation of the spirit of our of common school system was not to have been expected in the face of the consistent legislation and practice of twenty years and it could not have succeeded had it not been rushed through at the last day when there was no time for public discussion and protest. The Legislature had no right to take money from our Public School Fund for the support of sectarian schools That fund is hardly adequate to its legitimate objects and has had to seek extraordinary means of relief Thousands of children are waiting for opportunities to enter the schools it supports and every dollar is need to furnish houses No one could have known these facts better than State Superintendent Fitzgerald and City Superintendent Denman who are known to have recommended this wrongful perversion of money The measure is calculated to excite alarm in the breast of every friend of our system of public instruction It will be regarded as the entering wedge of a deliberate scheme for the public support of sectarian schools while those who favor such a scheme will regard it as a precedent and be emboldened to ask much larger appropriations on the next occasion It is calculated to arouse exasperating and mischievous agitation where before all was quiet If one class of sectarians is to be aided out of a dollar in national fund other sects will assert their equal claims to assistance and a great struggle will be required to prevent our common school system from being greatly weakened or destroyed The Legislature ought not to have invited such a danger and if they acted on the recommendation of the officers named the latter were guilty of unfaithfulness to a special trust They were elected solely to care for the interests of the common schools not to aid in diverting money raised for their support to the purposes of sectarian education

The London (England) Chess Club has been dissolved, after an existence of sixty three years

LITERARY ITEMS.

A large publishing firm in Chicago sells annually a thousand copies of Webster's *Unabridged* to twenty five Worcester's

Madam de Stael once said "If I were mistress of fifty languages I would think in the [illegible] German converse in the gay *French*, write in the copious English, sing in the majestic Spanish, deliver in the noble Greek, and make love in the soft Italian

Mrs Mary Somerville the lady naturalist of England now in her eighty ninth year, has just corrected the proofs of the sixth edition of her "Physical Geography" and is preparing a second edition of her recent work on the Microscopical and Molecular Science

An item is going the rounds to the effect that Mrs Stowe lost $16,000 by her book on Byron. We imagine this will be news to Mrs. Stowe. The only other Byronic item this [illegible] is a rumor from Paris to the effect that a Parisian is writing a sensational novel with the Byron mystery for basis

Nearly one-third of the books published in England it is stated, go through two or more editions. The remaining two-thirds are mainly composed of purely [illegible] literature, [illegible] phamphlets sermons, [illegible] tales, and the like works that either enjoy a very limited sale or none at all

It is proposed in connection with the Society of Antiquaries of Scotland [illegible] the *Scottish* [illegible] to publish in a uniform series the "Historians of Scotland" accompanied by English translations, and illustrated by notes, critical and explanatory commencing with the Scotichronicon of John Fordun

A Labor-Saving Machine

A correspondent of the *[illegible]* and *Home* at Ridge Farm, Illinois, gives the following account of his experience with the Marsh har[illegible]:

"I have this season added a machine to my stock of labor savers which I consider a valuable step towards the saving of labor, and making farming profitable and easy, it is the Marsh harvester The peculiar merits of this harvester are that two binders ride on the machine, and bind the grain as fast as it cuts a swath five feet wide, and do it with less labor and greater ease than four or five hands will bind the [illegible] on the ground—thus making a saving of two or three hands, according to the thickness of the grain, which at the usual wages of this [illegible] is [illegible] five to [illegible] and a half dollars per day. Besides, there is no grain left in the stubble by careless binders which is estimated at a saving of from one to two bushels per acre.

"After cutting about ninety [illegible] with my machine, I [illegible] it a [illegible] and that all my hands after binding on the machine, prefer binding there to [illegible] on the ground.

"Our crops of wheat and oats were very heavy this season and well calculated to try this plan of binding But we found no difficulty in [illegible] standing grain of any kind We found the harvester to be a good grain-cutting machine, with a draught about equal to the Buckeye machine, and no perceptible side draught

"In oats that [illegible] very long and badly tangled so that they had to be cut low [illegible] the binders could not manage the [illegible] as fast as the machine could cut it, [illegible] [illegible] of dividing it into [illegible] of [illegible] size. But in such grain, one hand can [illegible] on the [illegible] and throw off the grain [illegible] it can be raked into [illegible] This machine has proved a favorite with the [illegible] from the small number of [illegible] hands to [illegible] for [illegible]"

Chicago "Paupers."

There has been an [illegible] lively time in the Board of Supervisors at Chicago on the subject of Out-Door Relief for the Poor the visitors being charged with dispensing free fuel in the [illegible] [illegible] and unmethodical way. A [illegible] list of cases illustrating this [illegible] was submitted to the Board. One [illegible] who was an [illegible] and [illegible] his wagon had half a ton of coal in Jan [illegible] another in Feb [illegible] A lady pauper, "well dressed, with nice curls on her head" [illegible] who owned the house she lived in, and was hale and healthy"—another a house [illegible] with no children all came in for quantities of coal varying from half a ton in two months to two tons in the same time; but these women are nothing to a poor, shiftless and despairing creature (Mrs Anna McKeen) also was "in the dry goods and grocery [illegible]" and who also received relief. T[illegible] (strong men) there Augustus [illegible] druggist "with a nice store and house, a fine [illegible] on the floor"—he also [illegible] the [illegible] nary coal, to say nothing of Pat Walsh, [illegible] was always drunk when he called for coal, used to have orders in advance for aid in his pocket which he may have sold, as it was proved in one case a holder did. These things did so much to vex the Chicago supervisors that instead of going to work to remedy the evil they got at loggerheads and adjourned amid noise and confusion."

MIGRATION OF THE WHALE.—The author of "Sketches of a Naval Officer" says: "From what I am able to learn of the natural history of the whale she brings forth her young—seldom more than one at a time in the northern regions, after which with the calf at her side, the [illegible] a more genial climate to bring it to maturity. They generally reach Bermuda about the middle of March, where they remain but a few weeks, after which they visit the West India Islands, then bear away to the southward, [illegible] go around Cape Horn, returning to the Polar Seas by the Aleutian Islands and Behring's Straits, which they reach in the following [illegible] when the young whale, having acquired size and strength in the southern latitude, is able to contend with his enemies in the north, and here also the dam meets the male again. From my own [illegible] and the inquiries I have been enabled to make, I am tolerably certain that this is a correct statement of the migration of these animals annually making the tour of the two great American continents attended by their young

HOW TO DIG UP A TREE.—When it is desired to remove a large tree with the stump, first determine in what direction it will fall most readily then dig and cut away the roots on that side That done, place a large log as close as possible to the butt, on the [illegible] side; then dig and cut away the balance of the roots until the tree falls across the log placed for that purpose. When falling in that manner, the weight of the top of the tree, the log acting as a fulcrum will tear up or break off the small roots that would otherwise still bind and hold it to the ground The stump is, moreover partially or entirely raised from the hole and you have it in a position affording the greatest possible facilities for removing it out of the way or cutting it up

U A O D.—Regular [illegible] ings of Myrtle Grove, No. 2, on Thursday evening of each week at 7½ o'clock in Druid's Hall Front st near Stark [illegible] of Sister Lodges and sojourning Brethren are cordially invited to attend LAF A SHAW, N A
A H KALLENBERG R. S.

Portland R. A. C. No. [illegible] Convocation on the [illegible] Thursday [illegible] of each [illegible] at Masonic Hall, No. 16 North Front st. [illegible]
By order of M. E. H P

G A R Portland Post No [illegible] Regular meetings on First and Third Saturday evenings of each month, in third story No. 102 First street All comrades in good standing invited to attend
By order of POST COMMANDER

Multnomah Lodge No. 12, I. O. G. T.—Holds Regular Meetings at 7½ o'clock on Saturday evenings of each [illegible] All members in good standing are invited to attend By order of W C T.

Use KANE'S IMPERIAL CONDENSED SOAP It washes without rubbing For sale by Allen & Lewis Corbitt & McCleay E. G. Smith and all retailers.

The Policy of Land Grants

Recent discussions in Congress and elsewhere relative to the policy of land grants have led to the production of some very able arguments in favor of the continuation of the policy which has done so much for the West, and which promises in future to do so much more. An unusually strong article on the subject appears in a late issue of the Washington *Chronicle*. This is a matter in which we of Oregon have a deep interest in, and the two political parties, as represented in Congress, are, practically, at variance upon it. The *Chronicle* points out the fact that the idea of reserving the public lands exclusively for settlers and allowing none of them to be granted for railroad purposes carries with it its own refutation, for the reason that no one would think for a moment of taking advantage of the homestead and pre-emption laws, and settling, for agricultural purposes, in any of the new regions of the West, hundreds of miles from any railroad, and with no hope of ever having any. That paper goes on to say:

> To deny railroads to the new States and Territories is to arrest their growth, and to impose a barrier of impassable wilderness across the path of emigration.
>
> Are we prepared to say that the advance of the great West shall cease? Are we prepared to repeal the policy to which Illinois, Wisconsin, Iowa, Missouri and Minnesota, owe their present wonderful development?
>
> If it was even possible to fill up a new Territory with population, and at the same time deny them railroads, what would be the consequence? They would be a rude, primitive, unprogressive, semi-civilized people; having nothing to sell to the external world, they would have no means to buy the productions of the external world; they would be an isolated, degraded race, without money, books, newspapers, cultivation, intelligence, or capability of progress; their wheat and corn worth ten cents per bushel, while the surplus would be used for fuel; their dwellings would be huts, and their garments the skins of wild beasts.

It is very certain that the Democratic party is not going to allow us any more land grants if the thing can be prevented. It has been urged by those who speak for that party in Congress that the policy of granting lands is wrong, because the lands so granted are often kept for a long time out of market, for high prices. But this objection was wholly removed by providing that the lands should be sold to settlers at low rates; and still the Democrats fought against the policy. As a matter of fact, those who build railroads are extremely anxious to have the lands along the line of their roads settled and improved, because nothing is so profitable to railroads as a large way trade. Of the probable results of the construction of the Northern Pacific road, the *Chronicle* says:

> If this great road within the next twenty years adds, *as it undoubtedly will*, ten millions of population to our nation, helping us to pay the national debt and develop the national resources, who will complain should the enterprising men who build it realize a handsome profit on their investment? The land grant to the Northern Pacific road will in ten years do more to develop the vast region reaching from Oregon to Minnesota than could be done in one hundred years without it.
>
> The same facts are true as to the proposed Southern Pacific road along the 32d parallel. It will render habitable an immense, fertile, beautiful region, which without it would remain for the next century a hunting ground for Indians.
>
> In all this the railroads are not working for the West alone; they are opening up opportunities and creating a home for the people of the whole nation; and they are lessening the pressure of population upon the great nations of Europe; they are relieving the [illegible] of those fearfully crowded regions, and they are thus performing a work of philanthropy of incalculable magnitude.
>
> We trust the American Congress will take no steps backward from the wise and beneficent policy it has so long pursued with such signal advantage to the nation.

All this is good sense and strong argument. It behooves Oregon to look to her interests by keeping men at Washington to represent her who will demand and work for a continuation of this policy, and who will not like all the Democratic Senators there, including Casserly of California, [illegible] against a class of measures in which our State at this time has so deep an interest.

An Attempted Retrograde Movement.

The Salem *Daily Press* has been revived, and Mr. Beriah Brown gives notice through its columns that he has surrendered to an "'Association of Gentlemen,' (so-called)," all control of the paper and all responsibility for its management, till after the June election.

The first movement of the *Press* under the new *regime* is an attempt to retreat from the position its party has taken on the eighth resolution, known as the repudiation plank of the platform. The "'Association of Gentlemen,' (so-called)," one or more of whom are popularly supposed to be large owners of bonds, evidently leans towards the "Belmontites," as bondholding Democrats were sneeringly characterized by the "compulsory disgorgement" fellows who controlled the Albany Convention. Hence the said Association can by "no means indorse such doctrines" as prevailed in the Convention, but with rare magnanimity is "perfectly willing that every Democrat in Oregon shall have a financial policy of his own." Wonderfully obliging! The Association thinks that the concluding portion of the eighth resolution is "rather equivocal and indefinite," and is "confident that it could have been much improved if the Convention had considered it with somewhat less haste and better temper." This deprecatory style is good. But then we are to remember that this "'Association of Gentlemen,' (so-called)," has not been deputed to speak for the Democratic party. That honor has been conferred on the *Herald*, which has declared repeatedly that the eighth resolution is *not* equivocal; that it means that the debt shall first be scaled down to the gold standard of war times; next that the interest which has been paid on the "bonus," together with the taxes which have *not* been paid, shall be deducted from it; and lastly, if nothing is left after these processes (and it cannot be supposed that anything would be) the debt shall be regarded as already paid or cancelled. This is the exact position also taken by Mr. Slater and Col. Kelly, the one the appointed candidate of his party for Representative, and the other its recognized candidate for Senator. We greatly fear that the "'Association of Gentlemen,' (so-called)," will not be considered an authority against all these accredited spokesmen and representatives of the party.

To back their party wagon out of the slough of repudiation into which it has been plunged is a task which far exceeds the powers of this "'Association of Gentlemen,' (so-called)," who in kid gloves and silk stockings, redolent of musk, and with their wallets full of bonds, have appeared on the scene. They could not get it out of the bog now, even if aided by a lift from Hercules. They had better save their prunella, avoid straining their suspenders, and let the ponderous and crazy old vehicle alone.

A New York paper says that not one pound in ten of honey sold in the city ever knew a bee.

The Naturalization Bill

A bill has been introduced in Congress to make some changes in the naturalization laws with a view of preventing such gross frauds as are practiced almost every year in great cities like New York. The Democratic press has assailed this bill and misrepresented its features, with a view of creating the impression that the Republicans are trying to throw impediments in the way of naturalization. Nothing could be further from the truth. What the bill does with respect to naturalization is as follows:

SEC. 1. Any alien, who shall, with intent to become a citizen, have resided *three years* within the Union, and six months within a State, and thirty days within the county or parish, may apply for admission to citizenship to the Federal Circuit or District Court of his district, for naturalization.

SEC. 2. If no such court be held in his county or parish, then he may apply to any court, of "competent jurisdiction in each State, Territory, or district, having a clerk and seal thereof, which holds a stated or regular court for the trial of civil causes in such county or parish."

SEC. 3. Upon due proof that he is entitled to citizenship as aforesaid, "the said court shall thereupon adjudge that he be admitted to all the privileges of citizenship at the expiration of six months from the date of such judgment."

The effect of this bill will be to take the power of naturalization out of the hands of corrupt courts in New York city and a few other large places where there are United States Courts to which application may be made. But it does not confine the power of naturalization to Federal Courts, which might in some instances occasion inconvenience or expense to the applicant. When the Federal Court is not held in the county or parish where the alien resides he may apply to *any* court in the district having competent jurisdiction to try civil causes. The passage of the bill will be a boon to every honest alien who desires to become a citizen. It reduces the time of probation required as preparatory to citizenship, and only prevents corrupt courts, like those in New York, from issuing reams of naturalization certificates to be filled up and used as political emergencies may require. It is not the interest of any party, least of all the Republican, to throw any obstacles in the way of naturalization.

The Oneida Tragedy.

A letter on the late terrible tragedy in the Japan sea appears elsewhere in this paper. Our correspondent writes on the subject with becoming indignation. The inhumanity of the British Captain deserves the severest penalty, and the consequences of his act are too awful to be dismissed with a sentence that hardly deserves to be called a censure. It seems to be well settled that the *Oneida* was in fault in attempting to run across the bows of the *Bombay*, but there are no extenuating circumstances in favor of Capt. Eyre, who might have saved the drowning crew of the *Oneida*, had he possessed one spark of humanity. From all that has thus far been elicited on this disaster it passes comprehension how he could have escaped with a censure of "indifference" and six months suspension of pay. It is clear that there has been an attempt to shield him from the sentence and punishment he deserves. His crime was one of the greatest enormity, and called for a severe penalty. He cared not for the damage he had done. To quote the language of another,—"He thought he was in the right as to the rule of the road, and seems to have considered that sufficient ground for going ahead. But the act of leaving his victim to her fate was one which should have been condemned and adequately punished. The world's sense of humanity and right is outraged by the judgment of a court in which dry technicalities are evidently supreme." Further inquiries will be prosecuted by the United states authorities. The British commander pretends that he did not hear the *Oneida's* guns, though they were plainly heard at Yokohama, several miles distant. Persons who were on Board the *Oneida* have reached San Francisco, and their statements in every respect corroborate the charges against the British commander. For this act of inhumanity there will some day be a reckoning.

Editorial Notes.

There is an elegant writer employed on the Boise *Chronicle*. He says: "We opine that this set of outcasts, this scum of God's or the devil's creation constituting the Republican party in Idaho, made up of niggers, Chinamen and a few ignorant and dishonest whites who are bound together by no principle save that of plunder and theft, will never be heard of after the first Monday in next June." This is in the spirit and almost in the language of the *Herald's* elegant editorial on the day the Republican State Convention of Oregon assembled here. It would seem that the respectable portion of the Democratic party has no newspaper in this part of the country.

Congressman Haight of New Jersey is a Democrat and a thorough devotee of his party. He has voted with his party in every assault it has made on the protective policy. But in Trenton in his district there is a very extensive manufactory of pottery, which gives employment to 1,500 men. In those potteries there are men enough to determine who shall next represent the district in Congress, and they want more protection. Mr. Haight has therefore brought forward a bill to increase the duties on all crockery wares from 40 to 50 per cent.; and is advocating it very strongly. Here is an illustration of Democratic sincerity. The party professes to be against protection, but its members in Congress, when their political interests are at stake "hedge" on the question and belie their professions. New Jersey deserves to have her pottery smashed if she continues to trust her industries in the hands of such men.

The whole Democratic press of Oregon, including the *Herald*, is jubilating in long leaders over the election of a Democratic Governor in Connecticut by a few hundred majority in a decreased vote for both parties. English (Dem.), who is elected, actually receives 952 fewer than he received last year, and 3,711 votes less than Seymour received in 1868. The decrease of the Republican vote is, of course, also large; and English is now elected simply because a light vote was polled. He has now 810 majority. In April, 1868, he was elected Governor by 1,761 majority, yet the Republicans carried the State for Grant in November following by over 3,000. It is perfectly absurd to claim the present result in Connecticut as a political indication against the Republicans; and that Democrat are doing so only shows what small straws they are forced to catch at. The *Herald* has not learned that Cincinnati, which gave Pendleton 1,200 majority last fall, now goes Republican by over 3,000, and that the Toledo (Ohio) District, which elected a Democrat to Congress in 1868 by 1,000 majority, now elects a Republican for his successor by 2,000. Either of these results, though amounting to little, has more political significance than the Connecticut election, in which the victory is divided between a Democratic Governor and Republican Legislature.

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS.

The Baptists in Ireland have doubled in numbers since 1859.

The National Base Ball Club of Washington have decided not to play any professionals this season.

The New York *Times* says that the new style of fan that looks like a revolver, is intended exclusively for the use of young ladies who are perfectly killing.

There is some talk in London of starting a great international financial paper. The capital is fixed at £250,000, half of which is said to have been already subscribed. The object of the scheme is to kill the *Times*.

There is a wonderful rush of emigrants to and through Kansas. The cars on the different lines of railroads in that State have scarcely accommodation for the hundreds and thousands who are seeking homes in the far West.

The Milwaukee Temperance society has formally thanked Governor Fairchild, of Wisconsin, "for his example of total abstinence before its citizens, and particularly for the influence it should have upon the young men of the State."

A smart old Western lady, being called into Court as a witness, grew impatient at the questions put to her, and told the Judge that she would quit the stand, for he was "only one of the most inquisitive old gentlemen she had ever seen."

The Tomah (Nevada) *Journal* says: "An Indian woman passed by our office, the other day, with a quarter of venison and two papooses on her back, a jug of whiskey in one hand, and a wigwam in the other. How is that for Lo?"

The body of Bohner, the murderer, recently hung at Huntingdon, Pa., was dug up by some wretches, carried some distance, the coffin lid kicked off, a cigar placed between the teeth of the defunct criminal, and his remains otherwise caricatured.

The Southern States are beginning to cultivate China grass, to be used as a substitute for silk. A machine and process for its preparation have already been patented. The Louisiana planters have raised the most of this grass, but they sell it in London, where it is worked into what is called Japanese silks.

The individual that got up the Cardiff giant promises to get up a "humbug" soon to which the giant will be only a "wooden nutmeg." He says he did intend to get up the "mother" of the giant, "made of plaster of paris, iron and bone, and to have it appear that she had killed herself while defending herself against a large serpent."

Elihu Burritt, in advocating a purer orthography, has made a curious calculation as to the waste of time and money by the use of the single letter "u" in words from the Latin, where it is not required, such as "labor," "honor," "vigor," "favor," &c. He estimates the waste of pens, ink, paper, type setting and printing over the world at £10,000 a year.

We learn by the *Railway Journal* that the Chicago, Alton and St. Louis road will soon commence laying two thousand tons of solid steel rail. The result of careful and extensive experiments has led the management to decide on the John Brown rail. The Company will lay this rail throughout the entire length of the line, and when finished the Chicago and Alton road will be the only road in the United States using steel rail exclusively.

THE WEST.

Nanaimo coal exports for the quarter ending 31st March, 1870, were—to San Francisco, 4,683 tons; Victoria, 1,206 tons 5 cwt; Sitka, 90 tons 10 cwt; vessels calling, 1,738 tons 5 cwt. Total, 7,718 tons.

There is talk that thousands of willing laborers in San Francisco, unable to obtain work, are *starving*. That is, demagogues, who are looking for political advancement, talk in this way. The *Bulletin*, however, wisely thinks that the cartmen who refused to work on the Yerba Buena park for $3 50 per day could not have been confronted with famine.

In the Elko County District Court, before Judge George D. Keeney, John Burke was lately found guilty of murder in the second degree with a recommendation to mercy. On account of the verdict being for murder in the second degree, and the jury's recommendation to mercy, and mitigating circumstances, the prisoner was sent to the Penitentiary for only forty years.

The Secretary of the Territory of Wyoming has been removed by the President. It is said he was detected by the female suffragists of that locality in immorality and intemperance—the latter failing being discerned by his inability to pronounce *National Intelligencer*. The removal was made on memorials sent by the ladies, who charged him in addition with debauchery—so the wretched man is Secretary of Wyoming no more.

In a conversation with Gen. Frisbie, of Vallejo, Admiral Porter, who is a power with the Secretary of the Navy, said: Hereafter all vessels of war on the Pacific ocean, including those of China and Japan, would rendezvous at Mare Island and be there repaired, instead of, as heretofore, going round the Horn for manipulation, as it was plain that the cost of such voyages would exceed the difference in labor prices between the two coasts. Mare Island being the only Navy Yard on the coast, it was designed to make it worthy its position, and second to none in the country.

It is rumored in naval circles, says the Vallejo *Chronicle* of April 2d, that Admiral Turner is to be relieved of the command of the Pacific Squadron to be succeeded by Commodore Glisson, who will soon be promoted to the rank of Rear Admiral. The occasion of this removal is said to be the lack of naval courtesy and etiquette in receiving Admiral Farragut last year. The Admiral had to take an army boat to visit the flagship, when the Admiral's gig should have been put at his disposal. Turner has been severely reprimanded for discourtesy and want of respect for his superior in rank by the Department.

The Sacramento *Bee* remarks: There are eleven railroad projects on the tapis, most if not all of which will begin operations this year. The Stockton and Visalia, San Joaquin Valley, Southern Pacific, Coast Southern Pacific, Santa Cruz and Watsonville, Ione and Galt, Stockton and Copperopolis, Tehama and Yolo, Marysville and Grass Valley, Marysville and Oregon, Suisun and Berryessa, and perhaps more are being taled of, and at least half of them will be pushed forward with vigor. So anxious were the legislators for the success of all these that they refused to pass an act prohibiting Mongolian or any other kind of labor thereon.

Baiting the Hook.

The New York *Tribune* observes that in the present melancholy condition of the "Democratic" party, its only possible hope of anything never so mildly glorious in the way of "victory" is to rope in a few Republicans of the softer sort. Under cover of "The Labor Reformers," this little game was lately tried in New Hampshire, as our readers know, with but mitigated success. And now we hear from Cincinnati of "The Democratic Executive Committee" trying something like the same expedient. At a meeting of the Committee the other day, one Mr. Nietert moved that the coming Convention be called "The Democratic Citizens' Reform Convention." Then indignantly sprang to his feet Mr. Kraemer. "I am a Democrat," said K. "and I glory in the name. It goes to my heart to see the glorious old name discarded." But the mover of the resolution explained. "We need Republican votes. We must have Republican votes. Unless we get Republican votes, the party will go up in a balloon." "Now," sagaciously observed Mr. Nietert, "Republicans will not bite at the bare hook of an out and out Democratic Ticket, and we propose to bait the hook with a so-called Democratic Citizens' Reform Ticket." The Committee voted so to "bait the hook," but they caught no gudgeons. Cincinnati went Republican by a larger majority than ever before.

Three colored printers are now employed in the Government printing office in Washington.

A GOOD ARTICLE.—An excellent article of Shingles made and selected by A. Tomlinson, of Union Hill, Powell's Valley, are for sale by Williams & Myers, of this city. These shingles are known as the best in market, and can be obtained by applying as above or to Mr Tomlinson himself.

CALIFORNIA.

From San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 14.—Col. Geo. T. Knox returned from a long trip through Mexico yesterday. He expected to join the Seward party at the City of Mexico, but arrived too late. He confirms the reports of the total failure of revolts against Juarez's administration. Don Benito is still master of the situation and likely to remain so.

At a meeting of the Board of Regents to-day, J. W. Duncan was elected Superintendent of Construction of the new University buildings.

The Board of Pilot Commissioners concluded its labors, made the following appointments of old pilots: F. J. Knight, Frank Murphy, Charles Mayo, Wm. Shelly, S. C. Nathan, John Mahan, Thomas Barber and Thomas Bendish. The following new ones were appointed: Capt. Thomas Rodgers, M. Burns, Frank Boyd, W. H. Diggs, John B. Knox, David G. Lester and W. H. Jolliffe. Appointees will qualify and commence their duties to-morrow.

Montgomery Avenue Commissioners will advertise to-morrow. Some two or three months will be occupied in obtaining a full description of property, after which the work of grading, etc., will be entered upon.

Gov. Haight informed applicants for the positions of City Hall Commissioners to-day that the selections for those appointments are already made. The names are not yet announced.

Trade is decidedly improving, and a far better feeling prevails in the community this week. Late rains and fine crops have restored general confidence in commercial and manufacturing circles. It is announced that parties holding receipts for moneys deposited with the Savings banks for mortgage taxes can have the same refunded upon the surrender of receipts.

The stock market is active and stronger. Sales of the Savage this afternoon at the board reached 2,320 shares; Ophir, 855 shares.

The damage at the Amador mine by the fire is lighter than was expected. The receipt for March was $36,147.

The meeting of merchants to consult on a plan for importing goods from Europe direct via railroad in bond and not entering the New York Custom House, this afternoon decided on the draft of a bill to be presented to the Chamber of Commerce for endorsement and then forwarded to Congress.

In the matter of banks attempting to retain 10 per cent. of the amounts received from borrowers on mortgage taxes, the parties entitled to receive money back are indignant. Bankers claim the amount necessary to cover Attorneys' fees and contingent expenses. Borrowers don't "see it in that light," and propose to hold a meeting to take measures to enforce their claims against the banks.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 14.—One hundred negroes applied for registry to day, and 99 were placed on the rolls. Among them was Colonel Fontjie Moses Columbus Butler, who served with distinction in the war; also James W. Donnison, native of Mass., 99 years of age.

MARYSVILLE, April 15.—F. W. Winkley, ex-Marshal and ex Alderman, left here on the 8th inst, ostensibly to go to San Francisco for the purpose of buying carriages for a livery stable in this city. On this representation he borrowed $1,300 of two parties here, went to Sacramento, and from there overland, bound, it is thought, for Texas. He was last heard from at Winnemucca. He left a wife and two daughters behind.

A construction train of the California and Oregon Railroad run over a cow, yesterday, ten miles north, throwing the tender and water tank cars off the track, damaging them badly. Kenny, engine wiper, was slightly injured.

FORT JONES, April 14.—Last Monday night the wife and child of Dennis O'Brien were drowned in Salmon river. No particulars known except from a child three years old, who says they were crossing the river on a foot log and both fell off. The bodies are not recovered.

NEVADA.

VIRGINIA CITY, April 14.—The primary election for candidates to be supported by the Republican party at the city election, on the 2d of May, is being held to-day, on the Crawford plan.

Ho! ye young men who revel in fashion and wear "store clothes," ye prudent men who buy goods to get the worth of your cash, ye old men who buy goods to last the remainder of your lives, or any other man or boy who wants to buy the cheapest and best clothing, go to Kohn & Fishel, who have just opened the largest stock of Gents' Clothing and Furnishing Goods in the city. They have all the late styles of spring goods and propose to sell at rates that will please everybody.

C. H. MACK,
DENTIST.
Office—Odd Fellows' Temple, cor. First and Alder Streets.

The patronage of those desiring superior operations is in especial request.

Nitrous Oxide, for the painless extraction of Teeth.

ARTIFICIAL TEETH, "better than the best" and *as cheap as the cheapest*. f25dswtf

1853. 1870.
BUCHTEL'S GALLERY.

Sun Pearls, Mezzotints, Ambrotypes, Adamantean Pearls on Watches, Photographs with all the late *improvements*. Old Pictures enlarged, retouched, painted in Oil or Water Colors, Views of Buildings, &c. &c.

FAIR PRICES AND SUPERIOR WORK. ap4d

NEW TO-DAY.

THE "BAIN WAGON!"

IF YOU WANT THE BEST THIMBLE SKEIN FARM WAGON!

you ever had, and have never seen "BAIN'S MAKE," you will FIND IT TO YOUR INTEREST to send for a Circular describing the same and give it a careful reading.

We have 100 (of four different sizes) on hand and to arrive soon.

Every man who got one of the 50 we sold last year says they have PROVED EVEN BETTER THAN WE REPRESENTED.

Also at LOW PRICES TO CLOSE a few BUGGIES, CARRIAGES, and "DEMOCRAT" WAGONS.

Address KNAPPS, BURRELL & CO.,
ap15tf Portland, Oregon.

PAINTS, OILS, WINDOW GLASS;

ATLANTIC WHITE LEAD, pure,
LINSEED OIL, pure,
VARNISHES, BRUSHES;
"PRATT'S RADIANT" COAL OIL;
DEVOE'S COAL OIL;
CHINA NUT OIL LARD OIL, pure;
MACHINERY OIL, NEAT'S FOOT OIL.

For sale at small advance on San Francisco Prices, by
GEO. L. STORY,
ap15dif2p 45 Front St., Portland.

A Course of Six Lectures
For the Benefit of the
YOUNG MEN'S
CHRISTIAN ASSOCIATION
WILL BE GIVEN AT
PHILHARMONIC HALL.

THE SIXTH AND LAST LECTURE WILL BE DElivered on
TUESDAY EVENING, APRIL 19, 1870
At 7½ o'clock,
PROF. S. C. SIMPSON,
of Salem.

SUBJECT—"George Peabody."

PROF. SIMPSON has consented to give this Lecture again in compliance with a general request.

Tickets Twenty-five cents. ap15dtd

READ! READ! READ!

JUST RECEIVED, DIRECT FROM PARIS, THE

LATEST STYLES DRESS GOODS!

FRENCH LAWNS, Figured, Plain and all colors; Piques, and all kinds of White Goods,

ARAB and CRABE SHAWLS, Latest Styles, also Black and White LLAMA SHAWLS, Ladies' Over and Under Garments, Trimmings and Laces, Infants' Robes and Cloaks, also Children's Pique Dresses, Children's Hats and Caps, and many other beautiful articles, too numerous to mention.

MRS. L. ASH,
ap14dtf First St., bet. Alder and Washington

Notice.

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT the office of the Secretary of the Odd Fellows' Hall Association of Portland, until Monday, April 18th, 12 M., for the furnishing of material and cementing of the Odd Fellows' Hall, corner First and Alder streets. Elevation of building can be seen at the Secretary's office, corner Front and Washington.

a15td JACOB STITZEL, Secretary.

Notice.

HAMILTON BOYD IS MY AUTHORIZED AGENT during my absence from the State.
CHARLES BURCHARDT.
Portland, April 14, 1870. a15d6t

NEW TO-DAY.

HOMES FOR A COLONY!

5,500 Acres

CHOICE LANDS IN ONE BODY!

ALL UNDER FENCE.

NICELY SITUATED FOR TWENTY FARMS. Four good Barns, Three Dwelling Houses, Three Orchards and outbuildings on the premises.

500 acres under Cultivation at the present time.

2,000 acres of the above is choice Bottom Lands.

Two thirds of the entire tract susceptible of Cultivation; balance pasture lands interspersed with timber.

Fine Springs and ever flowing Rivulets affording good water the year round.

Also, a large amount of Farms, Stock Ranches, Homesteads, city and town Property, Mills, &c., for sale by

RUSSEL & FERRY,
REAL ESTATE AGENTS,
No. 52 First Street,

In same Block with First National Bank and Ladd & Tilton's Banks.

Branch Agencies at

EUGENE CITY, CORVALLIS, ALBANY, SALEM, OREGON CITY, ASTORIA.

ap15dtf

Notice.

THE ANNUAL ASSESSMENT LIST UNDER THE U. S. Internal Revenue Law for Division No. three, consisting of Multnomah County, in the District of Oregon, will be open for public examination and correction at my office, in Portland, from the 4th day of April to the 20th day of April, 1870, where all persons claiming deductions or abatement of taxes, in consequence of erroneous assessment, must do so in writing before the expiration of this notice, as no deductions will be allowed after the list is closed and turned over to the Collector.

A. H. MORGAN,
U. S. Ass't. Assessor, 3d Division, District of Oregon.
Portland Oregon, the 14th day of April, 1870.
ap15dlt

Amusements.

LITERARY AND MUSICAL ENTERTAINMENT!
IN AID OF THE
ST. VINCENT DE PAUL SOCIETY!
For Relief of the Poor of Portland,
ON
Easter Monday Evening, April 18, 1870,
AT THE
PHILHARMONIC HALL!

PROFESSORS GROH AND GANE, TOGETHER with the Choir of the Catholic Church, and other Ladies and Gentlemen, have kindly volunteered their services.

Programme will be announced in due time.

TICKETS, 50 CENTS; to be had at McCormick's Book Store, and of the members of the Society.
mh19td

GRAND BALL.

THERE WILL BE A BALL GIVEN ON
MONDAY EVENING, APRIL 18, 1870,
AT
TUTTLE'S NEW BUILDING,
ON THE CORNER OF FIRST AND MADISON STS.

All desirous of tripping the light fantastic toe are cordially invited to attend.

TICKETS, $1 50. ap12dtl

FESTIVAL & TABLEAUX!

THE LADIES OF TRINITY CHURCH WILL HOLD a Festival for the benefit of their
Charitable Fund!
AT
ARMORY HALL,
STARK STREET,
ON THURSDAY EVEN'G, APRIL 21ST.
ADMISSION......50 cents

New Coffee and Spice MANUFACTORY.

VERDIER & TOURNEL,
Excelsior Star French Chartres Coffee and Spice Manufacturers.
27 WASHINGTON STREET,
PORTLAND, OREGON.

THE PUBLIC ARE RESPECTFULLY INFORMED that we have established ourselves at the above-named place, and are prepared to supply the trade, WHOLESALE AND RETAIL with our Excelsior Star French Chartres Coffee; also, Spices of all descriptions. We guarantee our Coffee and Spices to be superior to any in the market. For Purity, Strength and Flavor they cannot be excelled.

The Trade is respectfully requested to call and examine our Coffee and Spices before purchasing elsewhere.

VERDIER & TOURNEL,
ap12dtf 27 Washington street

A CARD.
To the Public.

WHEREAS SOME MERCHANT OR MERCHANTS are selling Lime under name of
SAN JUAN ISLAND LIME,

In this city, I take this method to let the people know that this LIME KILN has not burnt any Lime or sent any to market this last twelve months, but will have some as soon as possible.

GEORGE L. HIBBARD, 151 Front street, Portland, is our authorized Agent for the sale of San Juan Island Lime. (Signed) THOM. S. MASKEY,
ap12d1m Administrator and Superintendent.

CHOICE AND BEAUTIFUL GOODS!
AT THE
EPISCOPAL DEPOSITORY,
(HARRIS & HOLMAN'S,)

JUST RECEIVED: A CHOICE LOT OF ELEGANT English Bibles, Prayer Books, with addition of Hymns; Beautiful Illuminated Reward and Gift Cards, Texts, &c.

Hymns, ancient and modern; the Book of Common Praise, and Goodriche's Sunday School Hymn and Tune Book. With many other rare and beautiful Books.

ap11 1m

ASSISTANCE WANTED.

HAVING BEEN BROKEN UP BY THE BURNING of the Steamer *Ranger*, I now open a Hotel called,

The Western Hotel,
On FRONT Street, One Door below Ash,
River Side.

This is a new house, convenient to all the steamer Landings. The House will be conducted by my family. Board and Lodging per week, $5; Board, $4, per day, $1, Meals, 25 cents. CAPT. G. N. FISHER,
ap11dtf Portland, Oregon.

MILLINERY! MILLINERY!
MRS. CLARKE

HAS JUST OPENED HER MILLINERY ROOMS with a large and fine stock of Millinery Goods. Ladies of Portland and vicinity, also, Merchants from the country are invited to examine her stock. Will always be prepared to fill orders promptly.

MILLINERY ROOMS Over Clarke, Henderson & Cooke's Store. ap11d1m

Dissolution of Copartnership.

TO ALL WHOM IT MAY CONCERN: NOTICE IS hereby given that the partnership heretofore existing between F. C. Congdon and Peter Moore, under the name of Congdon & Moore, is this 11th day of April, 1870, dissolved by mutual consent.

April 11, 1870. F. C. CONGDON,
ap14d1m PETER MOORE.

Notice.

OFFICE OF THE OREGON AND CALIFORNIA R. R. Co.,
Portland, Oregon, April 8, 1870.

MR. H. THIELSEN, HAS BEEN APPOINTED Chief Engineer and Superintendent of the Oregon and California R. R. Co.

All persons and parties having business to transact with said Company, regarding the construction and operating of said road, will hereafter apply to him, as the officer under whose charge the same is placed.

ap9d1m BEN HOLLADAY, President.

Notice.

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between C. P. Bacon and T. A. Wright, in the Livery Business, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The Business will be continued by C. P. Bacon.

April 1, 1870. C. P. BACON,
ap14d1st T. A. WRIGHT

Ocean Steamers.

North Pacific Transportation Co.
FOR
San Francisco Direct,
STEAMSHIP
MOSES TAYLOR,
[illegible], Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above Port
ON
SATURDAY, APRIL 16, 1870,
At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Victoria, B. C.,
PORT TOWNSEND, SEATTLE,
STEILACOOM & OLYMPIA
STEAMSHIP
CALIFORNIA,
N. L. ROGERS, Commander.

Will leave Couch's Wharf for the above ports
SATURDAY, APRIL 16, 1870,
At 4 o'clock P. M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, No. 9 Front street.
GEO. W. WEIDLER, Agent.

Railroads.

Travelers Going to Eastern States
WILL USE THE
CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND & PACIFIC RAILROAD!
in connection with
CENTRAL & UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS!
THE ONLY RELIABLE ROUTE
between
San Francisco and Chicago.
The Finest Parlor Sleeping Cars
In the United States are run on this Road.

WHEN PURCHASING THROUGH TICKETS AT C. P. R. R. Offices at San Francisco or Sacramento call for them via ROCK ISLAND ROUTE. Trains connect at Chicago with all Eastern Railroads.

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Supt., Chicago.
A. M. SMITH, Gen'l Pass Agent, Chicago.
A. H. COOK, Passenger Agent, San Francisco.
ja15d2pif

STITZEL & UPTON,
Real Estate Brokers,
Cor. FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
BRANCH OFFICES.
ALBANY J. C. MENDENHALL, Agent
McMINNVILLE Wm. DAWSON, Agent

WILL ATTEND TO THE PURCHASE AND SALE of Real Estate IN ALL PARTS OF OREGON.

Have for Sale a large amount of PORTLAND CITY PROPERTY and FARMING LANDS.

A GOOD TEAM IN ALBANY in readiness to carry parties wishing to purchase out to the grounds Free of Charge. ap2tf

S. SHERLOCK & CO.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Saddles, Harness,
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
SALE ROOMS—No. 43, 45 and 52 Front St., Portland

150 doz. assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand
mr26 d1m3p

J. B. CONGLE,
96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
Next door to Knapp, Burrell & Co.,
SADDLERY HARDWARE,
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.
d3dtf

Carriages! Carriages!

WE INVITE THE ATTENTION OF those in want of Buggies, Carriages, Wagons, &c., to our large invoice just received, comprising

OPEN AND TOP CARRYALLS!
END AND SIDE SPRING
BUGGIES, STAGE WAGONS, &c.,
FROM THE KIMBALL MANF. CO.

These vehicles are admitted by all to be the handsomest as well as the lightest and most durable of any now in use. To be seen at the

O. S. N. Co's. Warehouse.
E. MARTIN & CO., Agents.
mr14d1m Front Street.

NEW CANDY MANUFACTORY!
ALISKY & HEGELE

BEG TO ANNOUNCE TO THEIR PATRONS AND the MERCHANTS throughout the country, that they have commenced the manufacture of all kinds of

FRENCH & AMERICAN CANDIES.

Dealers will find it to their advantage to call and examine our stock and prices.

PORTLAND CANDY MANUFACTORY,
No. 107 First Street, (Opposite Post Office.)
A11 PORTLAND, OREGON. 3m2p

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE.

WEEKLY BOAT FOR LEWISTON.

PASSENGERS LEAVING PORTLAND on THURSDAYS will connect with Steamer "TENINO," on Upper River for LEWISTON until further notice.
ap2d2w J. C. AINSWORTH, Pres't O. S. N. Co.

LADIES:

MRS. SNYDER HAS JUST RECEIVED FROM the East a large Stock of

FANCY AND MILLINERY GOODS,

Including the Latest Styles of HATS and BONNETS. [illegible]

No. 75 First Street. d1m3j

RE-OPENED.

J. FINNEN,
Virginia and Cuban Tobacconist,
[illegible]
TOBACCO AND CIGARS,
MEERSCHAUM and PIPES of all descriptions. [illegible]
First and Washington [illegible]

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE,
No. 105 FIRST STREET,
Opposite the Postoffice.
d1f

BOOK PAPER.

JUST RECEIVED, an invoice of 40 and 44 Book Papers. For sale low, by
HENRY L. PITTOCK,
No. 5 Washington Street

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and [illegible]

AUCTION SALES
OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL [illegible]
[illegible] AND HORSES.

Sale Days Wednesday and Saturday.

aug26 A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

At Private Sale,
ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE [illegible]
[illegible] SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST [illegible]
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, [illegible]
SCREWS, [illegible] SHEET IRON, [illegible]
ALSO,
Large consignment of GROCERIES [illegible]
A. B. RICHARDSON [illegible]

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
BAR FIXTURES,
Groceries,
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, [illegible]

I will sell at my Auction Salesroom
ON SATURDAY, APRIL 16, [illegible]
At 10 o'clock A. M.

Bar Fixtures,
ONE COUNTER AND SHELVES, [illegible]
FINE CUT GLASS DECANTERS, [illegible]
TUMBLERS & WINE [illegible]
BITTER BOTTLES, GOBLETS, [illegible]
ALSO,
BEDROOM,
DININGROOM AND
KITCHEN FURNITURE.
ALSO,
SUNDAY OCTAGON CLOTHES [illegible]
ALSO,
100 doz. CLOTHES BASKETS [illegible]
100 do. MARKET [illegible]
Also, Groceries, General Merchandise [illegible]
A. B. RICHARDSON, [illegible]

The Spring and Summer
[illegible]
SILK & CASSIMERE HATS
Will be introduced at
MEUSSDORFFER & [illegible]
ON [illegible]
SATURDAY, MARCH [illegible]

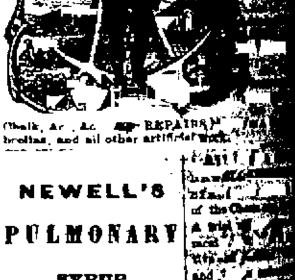
WE ALSO CALL ATTENTION TO [illegible] number of new styles which [illegible] this spring season, among which are the

SHOO-FLY HAT, [illegible]
THE HUB HAT, [illegible]
THE NATTY HAT, [illegible]
THE NONPAREIL [illegible]

PERSONAL.

With an earnest desire to [illegible] ing suffering and [illegible] ing life, [illegible] PULMONARY SYRUP, after years of [illegible] rience, as to the nature and treatment of [illegible] chest, [illegible] duty to place [illegible] in reach of the [illegible] fering, this invaluable [illegible] able and never fail [illegible] ing remedy, knowing the desire that [illegible] something at hand upon which they can depend, when afflicted by any of the [illegible] pulmonary diseases.

A [illegible]
WOOD AND IVORY [illegible]
Front St., bet. [illegible]
PORTLAND, [illegible]



(Chalk, &c., &c. REPAIRS [illegible] brellas, and all other artificial work [illegible]

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

BEWARE OF DECEPTION.—Don't be deceived: that apparently trifling and persistent hacking cough portends a stiff and serious Consumption stares you in the face. Be wise, then, and check it at once by a free use of NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

[illegible]

WOOL! WOOL!
Wanted! Wanted! [illegible]
K. BROS. K. BROS.
WANT 500,000 LBS. [illegible]

FARMERS AND TRADERS TAKE [illegible] will pay the Highest Cash [illegible] HIDES, &c.

N. B. We have constantly on hand [illegible]
BURLAPS, BURLAP BAGS, [illegible]
DUNDEE GUNNIES, [illegible]
WOOL BAGS, [illegible]

Which we offer to the Trade at [illegible]
KOSHLAND BROS.,
No. 102, First [illegible]
ap8d1 Odd Fellows' Temple, Portland [illegible]

Times are changing, so [illegible] be regulated.

BECK & WALDMAN,
COR. FRONT AND WASHINGTON [illegible]

WILL SELL THEIR LARGE AND [illegible] lected Stock of Dry Goods at [illegible]

NEW YORK COST, [illegible]

To make room for their large Stock of [illegible]

Clothing, and Gentlemen's Furnishing Goods,

[illegible]

CARMEN ISLAND SALT
WARRANTED [illegible]
[illegible] COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND [illegible]
[illegible] always on hand and for sale [illegible]
HOLLADAY & BRENHAM,
Sole Agents, [illegible]

Dissolution Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE [illegible] ing between [illegible] & Thomas [illegible] was dissolved by mutual consent [illegible] Either party is authorized to use the [illegible] tling accounts. CHARLES [illegible]
March 20, 1870. mr21dtf [illegible]

Newspaper [illegible]
2,000 [illegible]
For sale by [illegible]
No. 5 W [illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 15, 1870.

CITY.

WHAT WE ARE DOING.—It sometimes happens that an important event transpires when you least expect it. The frequent tolling of a bell was heard in the central part of the city yesterday, and it was generally supposed that some of the fire bells about town were being repaired. In tracing the matter up, items being very scarce, we struck our head through Johnny Thompson's blacksmith shop window, and asked for information. He referred us to the next door and what was our astonishment to find there, in the Eagle Foundry, a composition bell fresh from the casting, which weighs 250 pounds. Making bells in Portland! Here was indeed a subject, another evidence of the fact that home institutions should be encouraged to develop the skill of our mechanics. We ascertained that Mr. C. H. Myers had received an order for such a bell for the Methodist church at Eugene City, and with a usual desire to sustain home establishments, he cast about him to find a mechanic who would be willing to manufacture the article. He found that Mr. Frazier, of the firm of McArthur & Frazier, of the Eagle Foundry, was the man for the job, having manufactured bells for many years and he contracted with him. Yesterday, every thing being in readiness for the work, the bell (composition) was put into the furnace, the blast turned on, and in fifteen minutes time the article was made. It is a clear ringing bell, and should be held in high esteem as the "Pioneer Bell" of Oregon. Mr. Frazier made the first bell ever cast in California and their manufacture in that State is now an important matter. Let us hope that the business will receive an impetus in Oregon from the beginning made in this instance which shall amount to something. The composition of which this bell is made, is prepared by Mr. Frazier, and it is claimed that in addition to the bell being equal in other respects to any steel bell, these have the advantage over steel in the fact that should they be damaged or broken, the composition will sell at a rate equal to about one-half the original cost of the bell, while the steel one is all loss. Bells weighing 2,000 pounds can be cast in Portland. This shows what is being done by our artisans. Give them a chance.

AN ESSAY ON THE TEETH.—We know of no [illegible] in this community more competent to write an essay on the teeth than Dr. C. H. Mack, Dental Surgeon, and having perused a pamphlet of 24 pages upon that topic, laid upon our table yesterday, we recommend it for the perusal of the [illegible]. The prefatory remarks contain the following: "The object of this little essay is to impart that information respecting the human teeth which should be familiar to the minds of every individual. It is a lamentable fact that a large proportion of our citizens, and those, too, the most intelligent, perhaps, on other subjects, [illegible] in comparative ignorance with regard to the nature of these invaluable organs, demanding their utmost attention for their health and [illegible]. It is important that every person should be acquainted with the destroying agents [illegible] toward their premature decay or loss from other causes."

[illegible] GLASS PAINTING.—There is an ignorant opinion among people that the ancient art of glass staining is completely lost; it is totally void of foundation, for we can carry it to a much [illegible] than the ancients, except in one particular [illegible] color, and we come very near to that. We [illegible] the colors, and produce the effects of light and shadow, which they could not do, by [illegible] and mixing the colors in such a [illegible] and fixing by proper enameling and [illegible] them, that they shall afterwards [illegible] as permanent as those of the ancients, with the additional advantage of throwing in superior art. In modern times glass painting has been [illegible] to the greatest perfection in Munich. The [illegible] and stained glass in the windows of the [illegible] Lutheran Church in this city, is an evidence of the [illegible] of the art in America.

RECORDER'S COURT.—Recorder Anderson had a [illegible] today. The women [illegible] a pitiful sight. Her [illegible] moved not only the tender [illegible] of the Recorder, but the entire audience [illegible] by her appearance, and the Judge, upon [illegible] a promise of future good behavior, allowed her to depart. One "drunk" paid a fine of [illegible] costs, after seeing his "brother" [illegible] probably had no "brudder" to [illegible] for two days to ruminate over the benefits of [illegible] of benzine which [illegible] and still another, for assault and battery, with [illegible] circumstances, was allowed to depart [illegible] of costs.

[illegible] UNKIND CUT.—We understand that the [illegible] troupe have not a good word for [illegible] they have left here, but on the other hand [illegible] from what we hear that they [illegible] [illegible] of us abroad, as [illegible] spoken of years ago. This [illegible] unkind of Gregory. He took "lots" [illegible] from our citizens and our children, and [illegible] were really solicitous about the welfare of "[illegible]'s Dogs" when news of the mishap [illegible] at Astoria reached Portland. [illegible] don't.

PAPER MATERIALS.—The up-train, which left East Portland depot at 10 o'clock A. M. yesterday [illegible] four car loads of paper materials for H. L. Pittock & Co., of the Clackamas Paper Mill. Considerable portion of this material arrived from California per bark *Helen W. Almy*. In shipping by railroad the Company save hauling this freight two miles over what is at the [illegible] time a very bad road, from Oregon City. The railroad passes within a few rods of the mill.

THE U. S. BUILDINGS.—The plans of the Government buildings being constructed in this city have been altered somewhat by the Supervising Architect at Washington, but the outlines and plan have not been changed. The Superintendent, Mr. E. St. John, will renew work upon the walls on Monday next, with as large a force of hands as he can employ, and will increase the number of workmen as the building progresses. He expects to keep work going ahead until next winter.

A PRETTY SIGN.—Capt. Mills yesterday put up a new sign at the corner of First and Washington streets, for Messrs. Russel & Ferry, which is really a neat affair. It is about four feet in length by perhaps two feet in width. The ground work is wholly of gold leaf upon zinc with ornamental letters shaded in a tasty, artistic style, the whole reflecting much credit upon the painter and the liberality of the gentlemen who will afford so neat a sign for their place of business.

REAL ESTATE SALE.—A very desirable residence, situated upon lot 1, block 216, built last year by Mr. D. T. Stimson, was sold day before yesterday to Mrs. E. Harvey, late of Oregon City, for the sum of $6,661. This we consider to be very cheap. The house is a very commodious one, large rooms, twelve in number, and the situation, on Park street, at the junction with Alder, is central. We learn since writing the above that Mr Davidson negotiated this transfer.

DELIVERED UP.—Last evening Deputy Sheriff Williams, of Columbia county, arrived here with a man named Theodore Michaels, who was arrested last fall and held to bail for his appearance at the Circuit Court on a charge of assault with a deadly weapon. The prisoner has been delivered up to the officers by his bondsmen, [illegible] and Holland, and lodged in jail here as Columbia county has no jail.

SITE FOR A COLONY.—In another place to-day will be found an important announcement from Messrs. Russel & Ferry, regarding the location of 5,500 acres of good land in one body. Here is a chance for a colony of about twenty families to purchase for each one a farm of [illegible] acres at a mere nominal figure. The location is perhaps as good as can be found anywhere in this country.

[illegible].—A girl from the country, [illegible] in the mysteries of hydraulics, was engaged as chambermaid by the mistress of one fashionable mansion, after which, going down to the kitchen, she exclaimed to the cook [illegible] lady went to the side of the room and [illegible] wall, and out came the water [illegible]

PAY [illegible].—[illegible] here are [illegible] upon property [illegible] taxes [illegible] advertising [illegible] Marshal Saunders will allow one week from this day for parties to pay their taxes [illegible] turned to the Council as delinquent. The list may be found at the office of [illegible] W. Parrish, on Front a few doors above Washington street.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT.—DEADY, J.—April 11, 1870.—D. H. Hildburgh et al vs. steamship [illegible] cause set for trial on Tuesday the 25th inst.

In the matter of the steamboat [illegible], hearing on petition of T. H. Hendricks for trial of property [illegible] set for Monday, 18th inst.

The Daily Oregonian.

FRIDAY MORNING, APRIL 15, 1870

CITY.

WHAT WE ARE DOING.—It sometimes happens that an important event transpires when you least expect it. The frequent tolling of a bell was heard in the central part of the city yesterday, and it was generally supposed that some of the bells about town were being repaired. In tracing the matter up—items being very scarce—we stuck our head through Johnny Thompson's blacksmith shop window, and asked for information. He referred us to the next door and what was our astonishment to find there in the Eagle Foundry, a composition bell fresh from the mould, which weighs 250 pounds. Making bells in Portland! Here was indeed a subject, another evidence of the fact that home institutions should be encouraged, to develop the skill of our mechanics. We ascertained that Mr C. H. [illegible] had received an order for such a bell for the M. E. church at Eugene City and with the usual desire to sustain home establishments, he cast about him to find a mechanic who would be willing to manufacture the article. He found that Mr. Frazier, of the firm of McArthur & Frazier, of the Eagle Foundry was the man for the job, having manufactured bells for many years. [illegible] contracted with him. Yesterday, every thing being in readiness for the work, the bell [illegible] was put into the furnace, the blast [illegible] and in fifteen minutes time the article [illegible]. It is a clear ringing bell, and should be held in high esteem as the "Pioneer Bell" of Oregon. Mr. Frazier made the first bell ever cast in [illegible] and their manufacture in that State [illegible] important matter. Let us hope that [illegible] will receive an impetus in Oregon from the beginning made in this instance which [illegible] to something. The composition of which this bell is made, is prepared by Mr Frazier, and it is claimed that in addition to the bell [illegible] in other respects to any steel bell, [illegible] the advantage over steel in the fact that [illegible] damaged or broken, the composition will sell at a rate equal to about one half the original cost of the bell, while the steel one is [illegible] weighing 2,000 pounds can be cast [illegible]. This shows what is being done by [illegible]. Give them a chance.

[illegible] THE TEETH.—We know of no [illegible] in this community more competent to write an essay on the teeth than Dr C. H. Mack, [illegible] and having perused a pamphlet [illegible] upon that topic, laid upon our table [illegible] recommend it for the perusal of the public. The [illegible] remarks contain the following: "The object of this little essay is to [illegible] information respecting the human [illegible] which should be familiar to the minds of [illegible]. It is a lamentable fact that a [illegible] of our citizens, and those, too, [illegible] intelligent, perhaps, on other subjects, [illegible] ignorance with regard to the nature of these invaluable organs, demanding [illegible] attention for their health and [illegible]. It is important that every person should be [illegible] with the destroying agents [illegible] their premature decay or loss [illegible]."

[illegible] PAINTING.—There is an ignorant [illegible] people that the ancient art of [illegible] is completely lost, it is totally [illegible], for we can carry it to a much [illegible] ancients, except in one particular [illegible] very near to that. We [illegible] and produce the effects of [illegible] which they could not do, by [illegible] mixing the colors in such a [illegible] proper enameling and [illegible] they shall afterwards become [illegible] those of the ancients, with [illegible] of throwing in superior [illegible] glass painting has been [illegible] perfection in Munich. The [illegible] stained glass in the windows of the [illegible] church in this city, is an evidence [illegible] of the art in America.

[illegible] COURT.—Recorder Anderson had a [illegible]. The woman arrested [illegible] a pitiful sight. Her [illegible] not only the tender sensibilities [illegible] but the entire audience were [illegible] and the Judge, upon [illegible] of future good behavior, allowed [illegible]. One "drunk" paid a fine of [illegible]. Another [illegible] to see, went to [illegible] the benefits of [illegible] which [illegible] him into a row, [illegible] assault and battery with [illegible] was allowed to depart [illegible].

[illegible].—We understand that the [illegible] have not a good word for Oregon [illegible] but on the other hand [illegible] that they rather speak [illegible] as Oregonians were [illegible] years ago. This seems to [illegible]. He took "lots" [illegible] and our children, and [illegible] solicitous about the welfare [illegible] when news of the mishap [illegible] reached Portland. [illegible]

[illegible].—The up-train, which left [illegible] depot at 10 o'clock A. M. yesterday [illegible] car-loads of paper materials [illegible] of the Clackamas Paper [illegible] this portion of this material arrived [illegible] per bark *Helen W. Almy.* [illegible] the Company save hauling [illegible] miles over what is at the [illegible] very bad road, from Oregon City. [illegible] within a few rods of the mill.

[illegible].—The plans of the Government [illegible] being constructed in this city [illegible] altered somewhat by the Supervising [illegible] at Washington, but the outlines and [illegible] changed. The Superintendent, [illegible] will renew work upon the walls [illegible] with as large a force of hands [illegible] and will increase the number [illegible] as the building progresses. He expects [illegible] work going ahead until next winter.

[illegible] Mills yesterday put up [illegible] corner of First and Washington [illegible] by Messrs. Russel & Ferry, which is [illegible]. It is about four feet in [illegible] two feet in width. The ground [illegible] of gold leaf upon zinc with ornaments [illegible] in a tasty, artistic style, [illegible] reflecting much credit upon the painter [illegible] of the gentlemen who will af[illegible] a sign for their place of business.

REAL ESTATE SALE.—A very desirable residence, situated upon lot 1, block 216, built last [illegible] by Mr. D. T. Stimson, was sold day before yesterday to Mrs. E. Harvey, late of Oregon City, for the sum of $6,481. This we consider to be [illegible]. The house is a very commodious [illegible] rooms, twelve in number, and the situation [illegible] Park street, at the junction with Alder. We learn since writing the above that [illegible] negotiated this transfer.

[illegible].—Last evening Deputy Sheriff [illegible] of Columbia county, arrived here with [illegible] named Theodore Michaels who was arrested [illegible] last fall and held to bail for his appearance at the Circuit Court, on a charge of assault with a deadly weapon. The prisoner has been duly [illegible] to the officers by his bondsmen. [illegible] and lodged in jail here, as Columbia county has no jail.

[illegible] FOR A COLONY.—In another place to-day will be found an important announcement from [illegible] Russell & Ferry, regarding the location of [illegible] acres of good land in one body. Here is a chance for a colony of about twenty families to purchase for each one a farm of 1?0 acres at a [illegible] nominal figure. The location is perhaps as good as can be found anywhere in this country.

VERDANT.—A girl from the country uninitiated in the mysteries of hydrants was engaged as chambermaid by the mistress of one of our fashionable mansions; after which, going down to the kitchen, she exclaimed to the cook: "The lady went to the side of the room and touched the wall and out came the water *just like when M[illegible]* smote the rock."

PAY UP.—Before there are any levies made upon property for taxes, or advertising done, Marshal Saunders will allow one week from this day for parties to pay their taxes on the list returned to the Council as delinquent. The list will be found at the office of C. W. Parrish on First, a few doors above Washington street.

U. S. DISTRICT COURT.—DEADY, J.—April 11. [illegible] D. H. Hildburgh *et al* vs. steamship [illegible] set for trial on Tuesday the 25th [illegible]. In the matter of the steamboat *Ann*, bearing [illegible] of T. H. Hendricks for trial of pro[illegible] Monday, 18th inst.

HAY FOR THE RAILROAD C[illegible].—The steamer *[illegible]*, Capt Turnbull yesterday discharged seventy two bales of hay on the flat at East Portland, below the ferry landing for the Oregon and California Railroad Company which is intended for the cattle employed in hauling saw logs [illegible].

AN [illegible].—Mr [illegible] Kahn injured [illegible] on Front street during [illegible] yesterday [illegible] the assistance of [illegible] place of business where he remained [illegible].

FINAL DIVIDEND.—In the matter of the estate of John A. Daly, bankrupt, before Register [illegible], on the 17th the last dividend was declared which finally disposes of that matter. The total in dividends declared amounts to 19?6 per cent on the whole liability over and above secured debts.

MASONIC CHARTS.—Mr A. P. [illegible] has received five separate charts of Masonic worth, copies of which almost every Mason who has attained the third degree will desire to have. He is now engaged in framing samples at his cabinet room corner of [illegible] and Second streets.

INTERNAL REVENUE.—The annual assessment list under the Internal Revenue law for this District will be open at the Assessor's office in Carter's block from this day ten days hence for public examination and correction. See advertisement in another column.

TO SAIL.—The barks *Helen W. Almy* and *[illegible]* will both leave to-day for the Columbia river, to load lumber at the places mentioned yesterday. The first will clear for San Francisco in her regular [illegible] trade. The latter will return to Honolulu.

PERSONAL.—Frank A. Hill, the accomplished steward of the *Almy*, called upon us last evening. Frank is an old typo, which accounts for his success in "setting up" things on his boat in such uniform good style.

THE Ladies of the Presbyterian Church desire to express their grateful acknowledgments to those ladies and gentlemen who so kindly assisted them in their recent concert.

M. H. HOLBROOK, Secretary.

HALO.—A circular appearance around the sun yesterday afternoon, was noticed by several parties in this city. This is taken as indication of—ah well—weather at all events.

LUMBER.—The barge load of lumber lying at the East Portland wharf, is for Mr J. B. Stephens. It comes from Levi's Mill, near Vancouver, amounts to about 100,000 feet.

THURSDAY NEXT.—The Festival and Tableaux at Armory Hall for the benefit of the charitable fund of Trinity Church, does not occur until Thursday evening next.

PERSONAL.—Among the passengers by the *Moses Taylor*, last evening, was Mr F. S. Kearney, U. S. Marshal for Washington Territory.

RAIN FALL.—One inch and seven tenths of rain fell in this city for the 23 hours up to 4 o'clock P. M. yesterday.

OREGON

The Salem flouring mill has been obliged to shut down for a few days on account of back water from the river.

The opinion is expressed by one of the river newspapers that there is but little more produce to be sent to this market before harvest.

An immense lime quarry, the rock being ten feet thick and of excellent quality, has been lately discovered in Umatilla county. The discoverer is going at once into the lime burning business.

Dr Carpenter, Dr Skiff and two or three other gentlemen who reside at Salem are here, waiting the departure of the steamer intending to go by her to San Francisco and thence by railroad to the States. Dr Carpenter goes as a delegate to the College Convention to assemble at Washington on the 20th inst.

Geo W. Blackwell of Tillamook is the delegate from that county to the District Convention called to nominate a joint representative for Clatsop, Columbia and Tillamook. The Tillamook Convention selected Mr. D. D. Bayley as a candidate for such joint representative, subject to the decision of the District Convention.

The Salem *Statesman* says it learns from Mr. Joseph Holman that the late rains have retarded the sowing of flax until it is doubtful as to their being as much sown as was contemplated. The Pioneer Oil Company have contracted for about 4,000 acres, but if the weather should turn off suddenly dry, after this heavy rain, no great number of acres would be sown. What has been put in, on hill land, has come up and is promising well, but the most of this crop is grown in bottoms that are too wet to plow at present.

The "Oneida" Tragedy

EDITOR OREGONIAN:

In your last issue—weekly—I see that the Commissioners appointed by the British authorities, in the waters of Japan, to inquire into the late *atrocity* committed in those waters, have reported, and have come to the *very grave* conclusion—after a string of reasons, evidently made to jingle together—that "Capt Eyre should be suspended from his command for six months, &c., &c.," I beg leave to propose an amendment to that verdict, changing after the word "suspended" and making the verdict read thus that "Capt Eyre should be suspended" by the neck, from the yard arm of the *Bombay* till he was dead, and inasmuch as he ought to have congenial company with which to make his exit, it might be well to add that these five Commissioners "be suspended" by his side till dead, on the ground of being accomplices with him in the awful crime, "after the fact."

Now, it may be thought that this proposed amendment to the verdict already rendered, proceeds from a violent and bloody mind. The fact is just the reverse. It is in the interest of peace and harmony, as opposed to violence and blood that I have written the above.

Look at the case in all its bearings as brought out by the facts reported, and who can resist the conclusion that Capt Eyre is a brutal murderer with the spirit of Cain fully dominant at the time of the collision and afterwards. And if so, guilty of murder in the first degree, and richly deserving an ignominious death.

But the infamy and desert of the man is comparatively of small account to me in this case. The prevention of such atrocious crimes in the future, and the peace of these two nations concerned, and indeed of the world demand extreme and summary punishment. The relations of the United States and Great Britain are already sufficiently delicate and if such acts are *winked* at by either nation—not to say encouraged—all the statesmen and peacemakers in both nations cannot prevent the natural results of the exasperation which will surely arise. Some protest will be raised if this present atrocity or something like it is not deemed sufficient and the flames of war will blaze through these nations and the world.

The public journals show the sentiment of the nation very fully and I hope you Mr. Editor will speak more fully upon it, as does the writer of this in the interest of peace and humanity.

PIONEER.

Forest Grove April 12th 1870

A CARD.

PORTLAND April 13 1870

Allow me to tender to the editor of the *Commercial* of the 12th inst my thanks for the full and careful review he has given the History of Oregon and to say to him that it is gratifying to me to know that there is one that has discovered and can appreciate strong points and use strong language to express his contempt of the history of a country that he knows nothing about and probably less of [illegible] criticism to say nothing of what purports to be history. Of the twenty five notices we have received from the press not one of them have discovered that the book will do more harm to Oregon than all the maledictions of her worst enemies could have inflicted; hence we conclude the reviewer of the *Commercial* has really received some new ideas from reading the history and we sincerely hope he will be benefitted by the extended knowledge he has acquired. Respectfully &c.,

W. H. GRAY.

Robert, the only son of Davy Crockett, lives in Hood county, Texas.

STRAW AND PANAMA HATS BLEACHED.—All those persons who have been in the habit of sending their Hats to San Francisco [illegible] have them bleached [illegible] their advantage [illegible] Messrs [illegible] Bleaching process here [illegible]. They have lately received a Bleaching Machine [illegible] and silk [illegible] small [illegible] fifty cents. A liberal discount will be allowed to Milliners and persons in the trade.

[illegible]

[illegible] CHAPMAN & BAKER [illegible] always [illegible] Simply [illegible] Wm [illegible] & Co., Agents.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON,

Office, No 64 Front Street,

Adjoining the Telegraph Office, Portland Oregon

REAL ESTATE DEALER,

Special Collector of Claims.

The Purchase and Sale of REAL ESTATE of every description situated in this city and East Portland as well as IMPROVED FARMS and VALUABLE UNCULTIVATED LANDS located in all parts of the State will receive the most constant attention.

Investments in Real Estate and other Property made for parties here and correspondents.

Loans negotiated on approved Security.

All kinds of Financial and General Agency Business transacted.

Houses, Stores [illegible] properly leased and Rents collected.

Accounts, Notes, Bonds, Drafts and all other Claims through [illegible] WILL BE MADE A SPECIALTY AND PROMPTLY COLLECTED and the proceeds punctually remitted.

MR. W. F. BROWN is my duly authorized Agent for the Collection of Accounts, Notes and other Claims, and will act as my assistant in the Real Estate and all other Business.

All parties having business to transact will please apply at the Office.

No. 64 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

WILLIAM DAVIDSON

fel ldawtf

DR. J. B. HATCH,

DENTIST.

The patronage of those desiring FIRST-CLASS OPERATIONS respectfully solicited.

Satisfaction in all cases guaranteed.

NITROUS OXIDE administered for the Painless Extraction of Teeth.

OFFICE—No. 108 First street, opposite the Postoffice.

n2dawtf

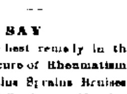
DR. J. R. CARDWELL.

Dentist

DENTAL ROOMS,

No. 89 First Street, Portland, Oregon

The Late and Improved Styles of work at Reduced Rates. Nitrous Oxide Gas for the painless Extraction of Teeth. ap12tf



DR. WILLIAM KOEHLER,

DENTIST.

OFFICE—Cor Yamhill and Front Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Established in Portland since 1862, and has now all the Latest Improvements to enable him to warrant First Class and Skillful operations.

Artificial Teeth inserted on Gold, Silver and Vulcanite or Vulcanite and Gold combined (Dr. Cool's Patent) at Reduced Prices.

Farmers and Mechanics being in need of Dental operations can exchange for such some of their own produce or work, if preferable instead of paying cash.

au1dtf

THE PEOPLE SAY

That PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL is the best remedy in the world for the complete and speedy cure of Rheumatism, Neuralgia, Lame Back, Gout, Chilblains, Sprains, Bruises, Stiff and Swollen Joints, Contracted Cords and Muscles, Pains in the Breast and Sides, Nervous Headache, Tooth ache, Earache, Sore Throat, Colic, Cramps, Cholera Morbus, Diarrhoea, and all internal and external aches and pains. Put up in two sizes—Price 50 cents and $1 00. Circulars with full directions around the bottles. For sale by all druggists.

THE BLOOD AND LIVER

Life and health depend on their condition. PRATT'S NEW LIFE purifies the blood, heals old sores, expels from the system all scrofulous humors, cutaneous eruption and impure matter. It stimulates the Liver and Kidneys to healthy action, regulates the Bowels, cures Piles and Dyspepsia. Persons subject to Billious attacks and those suffering from the effects of Fever and Ague, or any injudicious use of Quinine and Mercury will find PRATT'S NEW LIFE invaluable. Price $1 00.

Wholesale Agents, HODGE CALEF & CO. and SMITH & DAVIS, wholesale Druggists, Portland.

f15d3m3p

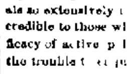
WEDLOCK.

The basis of Civil Society.—Essays for Young Men on the honor and happiness of Marriage, and the evils and dangers of Celibacy—with sanitary help for the attainment of man's true position in life. Sent free, in sealed envelopes. Address, HOWARD ASSOCIATION, box P, Philadelphia, Pa. 15-8mamr10d3m

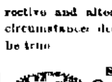
A Torpid System.

Sometimes without any assignable cause, the physical strength and animal spirits give way, and a strange torpor falls alike on the body and the intellect. There is little or no pain perhaps, but the natural vigor and elasticity of the nervous and muscular system seems to have departed, and an indifference to the pleasures of life, and even of its grave responsibilities, takes the place of that earnest interest in both which characterizes every well balanced mind when in a healthy condition.

This state of partial collapse is often the premonitory symptom of some serious malady. It indicates unmistakably that the vital powers are languishing and need a stimulant. In such cases the effect of a few doses of Hostetter's Stomach Bitters is wonderfully beneficial. The great tonic wakes up the system from its drowse. The secretions and the circulation receive a new impetus. The relaxed nerves recover their elasticity under the operations of the specific, like the slackened strength of a musical instrument in the process of tuning. Lethargy and debility are replaced by energy and vigor, the spirits rise, and life that almost seemed a burden while the season of depression lasted becomes once more enjoyable. That such a radical change should be produced by a remedy entirely devoid of the powerful alkaloids and minerals so extensively used in modern practice may seem incredible to those who pin their faith on the medicinal efficacy of active poisons; but if these skeptics will take the trouble to enquire of those who have tested the corrective and alterative virtues of the Bitters under the circumstances described, they will find the statement to be true.



Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7½ o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.



Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

REMOVAL.

L. M. PARRISH, Notary Public — J. L. ATKINSON

PARRISH & ATKINSON,

Real Estate Brokers,

HAVE REMOVED TO

CORNER FRONT & ALDER STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

WHERE THEY CAN BE FOUND EVER READY [illegible] Buying, Selling [illegible] Farms and City Property [illegible] Portland [illegible] call on them [illegible] Property [illegible] to their interest to [illegible] PARRISH & ATKINSON [illegible]

Jackson Wagons!

I SHALL HEREAFTER KEEP ON HAND A FULL supply of the celebrated Jackson Wagons [illegible] Axles and Skeins [illegible] made of the best [illegible]. I will [illegible] Wagons [illegible] References [illegible] Dray & Hack Co. Call and examine [illegible] where [illegible]

H. H. [illegible]TTLER

mr10dawtf Corner Front and Jefferson Sts., Portland.

Portland Macadamized Road Co

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE STOCKHOLDERS of the Portland Macadamized Road Co. for the election of Directors and transaction of business will be held at the White House on Saturday April 16, 1870, at 3 o'clock P. M. W. S. CALDWELL, Sec'y

apr4td

POLITICAL

ELECTION—MONDAY, JUNE 6, 1870

REPUBLICAN STATE TICKET

For Congress,

J. G. WILSON, of Wasco

For Governor

JOEL PALMER, of Yamhill

For Secretary of State

JAMES ELKINS, of Linn

For Treasurer

MAYER HIRSCH, of Marion

For State Printer,

H. R. KINCAID, of Lane

DISTRICT NOMINATIONS

First District

Pros Atty J. H. WATSON, of Jackson

Second District

For Judge JOHN KELSAY, of Benton

Prosecuting Attorney JAS A. O'BRIEN, of Lane

Third District

For Judge R. P. BOISE, of Polk

Prosecuting Attorney J. C. POWELL, of Linn

Fourth District

Prosecuting Attorney A. C. GIBBS, Multnomah

Fifth District

For Judge B. WHITTEN, of Grant

Pros Atty D. W. LICHTENTHALER, [illegible]

REPUBLICAN COUNTY NOMINATIONS

Baker

State Senator—C. M. Foster. Representative—Samuel Ellis. Joint Representative—W. H. Bartley. Sheriff—Thos. B. Littig. County Clerk—W. W. Welber. Treasurer—A. Logan. Assessor—J. J. Cole. Surveyor—I. Carhill. Coroner—Jos W. Cleaver. Commissioners—Wm Brown and Wm Boswell. School Supt—Jesse Hiatt.

Clackamas

Representatives—W. A. Starkweather, T. J. Apperson and Peter Paquet. Sheriff—A. Warner. Clerk—J. M. Frazer. Treasurer—Prof. Chapman. County Judge—J. K. Waite. Commissioners—H. Mills and R. Bradley. Assessor—C. C. Garrett. School Supt—R. Gerry. Surveyor—S. Campbell. Coroner—F. Barclay.

Curry.

Judge—George H. Bradley. Treasurer—J. B. Morrison. Clerk—[illegible]. Assessor—M. Bates. Coroner—O. Dewey. Surveyor—A. Moore. School Supt—J. [illegible]. Commissioners—Patrick Hughes and E. A. Miller. Sheriff—M. Riley.

Douglas.

Representatives—James Applegate, D. Stearns and Dr. [illegible]. County Judge—G. Webster. County Commissioners—S. W. [illegible] and A. H. Rice. Sheriff—W. H. Byars. County Clerk—M. M. Melvin.

Marion.

Sheriff—J. N. Matheny. County Clerk—A. B. Cooper. County Judge—C. N. Terry. Treasurer—W. S. Moore. State Senator—Samuel Brown and J. H. Moores. Representatives—T. W. Davenport, R. P. Earhart, J. M. Harrison, Geo. P. Holman and W. R. Dunbar. School Supt—J. [illegible]. Assessor—T. C. Shaw. Surveyor—John Newsom. Coroner—J. H. Brown. Commissioners—J. Gelsey and Al Coolidge.

Wasco

Representatives—Geo Waldron and [illegible] Rowland. Sheriff—John Darragh. Clerk—C. M. Pollard. Treasurer—Geo Ruch. Commissioners—E. Wood and Robert Mays. Assessor—A. B. Moore. Supt of Schools—Wm M. Hand. Surveyor—Wm H. Cosgfell.

REPUBLICAN PLATFORM

The Union Republican party of Oregon, in Convention, makes this declaration of its principles and policy:

1st. Unfaltering devotion to the Union, first, last and forever, and unwavering fidelity to the Constitution and its amendments and to the laws of our National Legislature.

2d. We wholly approve the principles and policy of the administration of President Grant, as carrying into practical application the principles for which we have successfully striven. And we particularly commend these points in his Inaugural Address, wherein he declares: "Let it be understood that no repudiator of one farthing of our public debt will be trusted in public places, and it will go far towards strengthening a credit which ought to be the best in the world"; and "I would protect the law abiding citizen, whether of native or foreign birth, wherever his rights are prejudiced or the flag of our country floats"; and "I will have no policy to enforce against the will of the people."

3d. We have confidence that the Administration will wisely and firmly protect the interests and sustain the dignity of the Nation in respect to other nations, and especially with regard to our just claims against Great Britain.

4th. We denounce all forms of repudiation as a national crime, and the national honor requires the payment of the public indebtedness in the uttermost good faith to all creditors at home or abroad, not only according to the letter, but the spirit of the laws under which it was contracted. And for this purpose, we favor a strict economy in the Administration of the National Government, and the application to such payment of all surplus revenue, from whatever sources derived, and that taxation should be equalized and reduced as rapidly as the national faith will permit.

5th. We make no distinction between citizens, whether of foreign or native birth, and that we sympathize now and ever with men of all nationalities striving for self government.

6th. That we are opposed to any change in our naturalization laws which shall admit to citizenship any foreigners not now entitled thereto under said laws.

7th. We favor a judicious system of railroad and river improvements in Oregon in order to develop our resources and invite settlement of our unoccupied territory, and for this purpose insist that Congress should make us liberal grants of aid.

8th. We are in favor of a tariff for revenue, with such discriminations in favor of our domestic manufactures as will not diminish its efficiency for the purposes of revenue.

9th. We favor universal amnesty to the people of those States lately in rebellion which have been restored to full relations in the Union.

10th. We are in favor of fostering the cause of education, and are opposed to any diversion of the common school funds of this State to any other purpose than the support of common schools.

11th. We recognize in the Union Republican party the measures and men who saved the Government from destruction, and that its continuance in power is the only sure safeguard to national peace and prosperity. And with this platform we appeal to the voters of Oregon for their suffrages and support.

MULTNOMAH COUNTY CONVENTION

The Union Republican voters of Multnomah county are requested to meet at the usual places of voting in the respective precincts on Saturday the 23d day of April 1870 at one o'clock P. M. and elect delegates to attend a County Convention to be held at the Court House in Portland on the 30th day of April 1870 at 10 o'clock A. M. for the purpose of nominating a Legislative and County ticket and appointing a County Central Committee for the ensuing two years.

The precincts will be entitled to delegates in the County Convention as follows:

Central 11, East Portland 6, [illegible] 1, Multnomah 1, North Portland [illegible], Powell's Valley 1, Sandy [illegible], Sauvie's Island 1, South Portland 14, St. Johns 2, Wallamet 2, Washington 11.

The recent changes of precinct lines will not be observed in holding the primaries.

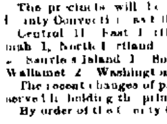
By order of the County Central Committee.

W. LAIR HILL, Chairman.

H. SINSHEIMER,

CORNER SALMON AND FRONT STS.

PORTLAND OREGON



AGENT FOR THE SALE of the celebrated JENNYS & SON PIANO, Which are pronounced by the National Piano forte Association after a thorough trial in their Rooms with the first manufacturers of this country the

BEST PIANO IN AMERICA!

Also Agent for MASON & HAMLIN'S ORGANS. Keeps constantly on hand all kinds of MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS, VIOLIN and GUITAR STRINGS, which I import direct from Europe and will sell to the Trade at less than San Francisco prices. [illegible] fe24dawtf

PIANOS! PIANOS!

Chickering & Sons' Pianos,

Hallet, Davis & Co.'s New Scale Pianos,

Hardman's Celebrated New York Pianos

A LARGE ASSORTMENT NOW ON HAND FOR sale at greatly reduced prices. Call and examine my stock in the New Ware Rooms, Alder Street in Odd Fellows Temple.

P. S.—Pianos will be sold at the reduced prices [illegible] Piano forte [illegible] and all [illegible] Apply at my Ware Rooms [illegible]

W. I. SHANAHAN,

Portland, Oregon

[illegible]dtf

Notice

THE PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between Brelsford & Ewry as Undertakers has this day been dissolved by mutual consent. J. Ewry will collect and pay all bills of the late firm.

A. C. BRELSFOARD

J. EWRY

Portland, April 2, 1870

The business will be continued at the old stand of Brelsfoard & Ewry by the undersigned.

J. EWRY

H. COOK

a5 1w

ROPE OF ALL SIZES, for sale by H. W. CORBETT & CO

For Sale.

For Sale.

A FEW [illegible] HOMESTEAD LOTS in [illegible] FARM at [illegible] Apply [illegible] [illegible] HIBBAN [illegible]

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE.

[illegible]

SMITH BROS.'

STONE WARE POTTERY,

BUENA VISTA, OREGON

The property consists of [illegible] Three Wheels [illegible] hundred gallons a large Ware House, Clay House and Mill House, a Warehouse sixty feet [illegible] two hundred cords of wood [illegible] Stable and Straw Shed [illegible] Team and Wagon, and all the necessary [illegible] implements necessary to carry on the business [illegible]

As we [illegible] twenty years [illegible] Stone Ware [illegible] the best [illegible]

I also [illegible]

SMITH BROS have an extensive [illegible] My [illegible] will [illegible] W. R. SMITH

Buena Vista, Oregon

Valuable Property

FOR SALE.

BEING DESIROUS OF GOING EAST I NOW offer for sale my well known

FERRY, WAREHOUSE, DWELLING,

&c., at very low rates. This property is situated in

BUENA VISTA,

on the Willamette river, and on the nearest and best route from Salem to Corvallis and Southern Oregon.

The Ferry Boat is attached to a Suspension Wire Rope and runs by the current, being safe and convenient.

The Warehouse is new, built on the improved plan with a lid walls above high water, grain is received without elevating.

My property is as good if not the best paying property in the State of the same cost. Those wishing a bargain will please call at once on

W. L. BIGGS,

Buena Vista, Oregon

jan14d3m

Wants.

Wanted.

A SERVANT GIRL WANTED. Enquire at 76 Front street. ap14d1w

Puget Sound.

PUGET SOUND

Real Estate Agency

E. L. SMITH, Proprietor.

OFFICE—Corner Main and Fourth Sts.

OLYMPIA, WASHINGTON TERRITORY

REAL ESTATE OF EVERY DESCRIPTION bought and sold.

Special attention paid to the location of Government Lands.

Loans negotiated and a general Agency business transacted. References furnished upon application.

o30dtfaw3m

WM. H. GILLIAM,

Commission Dealer

IN ALL KINDS OF

PRODUCE.

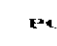
CONSIGNMENTS AND ORDERS WILL MEET WITH prompt attention. Special facilities for the

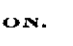
Storage of Fruits and Vegetables.

YESLER'S WHARF, SEATTLE, W. T.

au31d3m

Boots & Shoes.





BOOTS AND SHOES

AT COST!

LADIES, MISSES AND CHILDREN'S

SHOES!

From 25 Cents Upward!

AT

KAST & CAHALIN'S

PHILADELPHIA BOOT AND SHOE

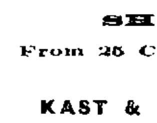
STORE,

113 Front street, and 131 First street,

mr5 PORTLAND, OREGON dtf

Gunsmith.

SPORTSMEN'S EMPORIUM!



Guns, Pistols,

FISHING TACKLE.

125 FRONT STREET,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

WM. BECK,

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN FIRE ARMS OF every description, Fishing Tackle and Fancy Goods, etc., begs to inform the public that he has just received a new stock of goods direct from New York, comprising Bead Baskets, Bead Jewelry and Beads of all kinds, Ladies' Traveling and Work Baskets, Babies Carriages, three and four wheels; also a fine assortment of Bird Cages, Fishing Rods, Reels, Hooks and Lines of all kinds; also the following new style Revolvers: Eagle, Smith & Wesson's, Sharp's, My Friend, National, Ladies Companion, Allen's, Marston's, Remington's, Manhattan, Southerner's and Cooper's; Winchester's Repeating Rifles, eighteen shooters, and a complete stock of Sporting Apparatus.

ALSO

Agent for the Wheeler & Wilson Improved Family Sewing Machines. Machines repaired and warranted. Orders from the country promptly filled.

BRANCH STORE:

Morrison st., bet. Second and Third,

m15dtf

C. H. MYERS,

AGENT FOR

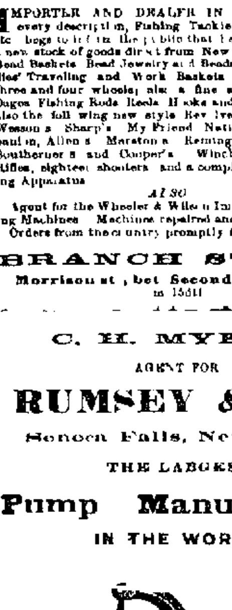
RUMSEY & CO.,

Seneca Falls, New York,

THE LARGEST

Pump Manufactory

IN THE WORLD



The Catalogue of RUMSEY & CO. [illegible] Seneca Falls [illegible] 200 [illegible] styles [illegible] Fire Pumps. They are [illegible] $54 [illegible] business [illegible] first 4 [illegible] When [illegible] crease their working [illegible] carried on by this [illegible] 20 years ago.—*[illegible] New York* [illegible]

BOOTS AND SHOES for sale by W. CORBETT & CO

Commission.

[illegible]

NOTICE

TO ALL PERSONS DESIRING A

MARKET FOR THEIR PRODUCE:

R. CHEADLE, SAN FRANCISCO, WILL RE[illegible]

[illegible]

I. CHEADLE [illegible]

GOODS AT A BARGAIN,

[illegible]

N. B.—[illegible]

Watches and Jewelry

NEW STORE!

NEW GOODS!

Everything New!

L. C. HENRICHSEN & CO.,

WATCHMAKERS AND JEWELERS,

109 First Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON

HAVE NOW OPENED OUR NEW STORE WITH AN Extensive Stock of New, Latest and most Fashionable [illegible] to call and examine our

Solid Silver Ware,

DIAMOND, PEARL,

MOSS AGATE, and other Jewelry;

GOLD AND SILVER WATCHES,

Fine French Bronze & Marble Clocks,

PLATED WARE in great variety

As we have the largest and best selected Stock of Goods in our line ever brought to this city we feel confident in saying that we can suit every purchaser.

Genuine Pebble Spectacles au4dtf

JOHN B. MILLER,

Watchmaker & Jeweler,

No. 101 FRONT ST., COR. ALDER,

HAS JUST RECEIVED PER STEAMER A SPLENDID selection of Goods suitable for Presents, consisting of Watches and Clocks, Moss Agate, Enamel and Gold Jewelry.

The Largest and Best Assortment of ELGIN and WALTHAM WATCHES in the city are to be seen at my store.

Sole agent for the Celebrated Self-Winding Watches, manufactured by A. LANGE, Dresden, and EDWARD PERREGAUX of Locle.

The public are invited to call and examine my Stock before purchasing elsewhere as I can show them a good selection at cheap prices.

WATCHES and JEWELRY REPAIRED in the best workmanlike manner. J. B. MILLER

au2dtf 101 Front St., Portland, Oregon

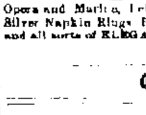
GREAT REDUCTION IN THE PRICES

OF

Fine Watches & Rich Silverware!

B. L. STONE,

107 FRONT ST., PORTLAND, OREGON.



OFFERS FOR SALE AT REDUCED rates a fine lot of Howard, Waltham, Elgin, English and other Gold and Silver Watches. Also a magnificent assortment of Diamonds, Gold Bracelets, Chains, Guards, Lockets, Finger Rings, Moss Agate sets, Opera and Marine Telescopes, Spectacles and Eyeglasses, Silver Napkin Rings, Butter Knives, Spoons, etc. etc., and all sorts of ELEGANT CLOCKS, cheap for cash.

mr4dtf

Grocers.

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

52 Front Street,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Goods by the Package

FOR CASH AT

San Francisco Prices and Freight.

Orders promptly filled in San Francisco if desired. Portland, May 1, 1867. 25dawtf

G. VENARD.

CHARTRES COFFEE!

Manufactory Established in June, 1851.

STEAM POWER NOS. 625 AND 627 FRONT ST.

HAS CONSTANTLY ON HAND GROUND AND ROASTED COFFEE, GREEN COFFEE of the best qualities, CREAM OF TARTAR and SPICES of all sorts.

The undersigned who has always enjoyed public confidence for the excellent quality of his Coffee neglects nothing to justify the good name acquired by his productions, the sale of which daily increases. The acknowledged superiority of his merchandise, which commands here and in the markets of the interior a relatively higher price, excites the cupidity of some manufacturers, and every day he sees increasing the number of those who, by counterfeit or imitation of his mark, seek to deceive the public, palming upon them their inferior productions for the genuine G. VENARD CHARTRES COFFEE. This fraud can deceive nobody after a trial, but only adds to the favorable opinion of the consumers, the very flattering though unwilling testimony of the counterfeiters. Nevertheless buyers should be forewarned, and placed upon their guard against this practice.

BEWARE OF COUNTERFEITS.

Each package bears the signature of G. VENARD.

R. G. SNEATH,

Wholesale Grocer,

52 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND

Has been appointed Agent for the Sale of VENARD'S COFFEE AND SPICES. mv14d3ptf

CITY BAKERY

AND

Provision Store.

R. PITTOCK,

80 & NORTH FRONT STREET,

Opposite Lower Steamship Landing

and Corner First and Morrison Streets,

Wholesale and Retail manufacturer of

BREAD,

Butter, Water, Sugar, Boston and Soda

CRACKERS,

PILOT BREAD, PIES, CAKES, &c., &c.

and all kinds of

STEAMBOAT AND SHIP STORES,

Family Groceries,

FEED, FRUITS, VEGETABLES, &c., &c.

Bread and Stores delivered to any part of the City. Orders from a distance carefully filled and promptly dispatched.

The business hereafter will be conducted STRICTLY ON THE CASH PRINCIPLE.

JUST ARRIVED!!

ORANGES,

BANANAS!

Sweet Potatoes,

Celery, Cauliflower,

Asparagus, Cabbage,

HORSERADISH,

AND

FRESH RANCH BUTTER

[illegible]

[illegible]

HIMES & DALY,

94 FRONT ST.

PRINT

94 FRONT ST.

Books, Pamphlets, Bill Heads, Letter Heads, Cards, Circulars, Programmes, Posters and Law Blanks of all kinds at Chicago prices, freight added. All kinds of Blank Books made to order. fe16dtf

Hotels and Restaurants

THE OCCIDENTAL.

Formerly WESTERN HOTEL

COR. FIRST AND MORRISON STS.,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Messrs SMITH & COOK

HAVE TAKEN THIS WELL KNOWN HOUSE, RE[illegible] and Refurnished it throughout, built a large [illegible] Thirty more pleasant Rooms, enlarged the [illegible] Sitting Rooms, making it by far the BEST HOTEL IN PORTLAND.

A call [illegible] public will satisfy them that the statements [illegible] true.

N. B.—[illegible] Baths attached to the House for the use of [illegible] SMITH & COOK

[illegible] August 11, 1869. Proprietors.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!

(LATE LINCOLN HOUSE.)

Corner Washington and Front Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON

L. P. W. QUIMBY,

HAVING taken the above House, wishes to announce to the public that he is now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone which is in the power of the proprietor to do to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO AND FROM THE HOUSE

Portland, Feb. 2, 1867. dtf

UMATILLA HOUSE,

DALLES CITY, OREGON,

HANDLEY & SINNOTT, Proprietors.

THIS WELL KNOWN FIRST CLASS HOUSE HAVING been recently repaired and renovated throughout, [illegible] superior accommodations and gives better satisfaction to the Traveling Public than any Hotel in Dalles City. It is the only First-Class Hotel in the City and really the only Hotel the Traveling Community patronize.

Suits of Rooms for Families and superior accommodations for over 200 Guests.

This Hotel is located near the Steamboat Landing and Railroad Depot.

THE HOTEL OMNIBUS will always be at the Railroad Depot and Steamboat Landing on the arrival of passengers to convey them and their baggage to and from the Hotel free of charge.

Particular attention paid to calling guests in the [illegible] for the boats and cars.

They have two large Fire-Proof Safes in the office for the use of their guests.

Hotel open all night [illegible] a careful Watchman. Extra attention paid to [illegible] Families off on the cars or boat. In connection with the Hotel they have a fine BILLIARD SALOON and READING ROOM.

f18dtf

EMPIRE HOTEL,

DALLES CITY, OREGON.

ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN THE CITY AND the most complete and the best furnished Hotel in Oregon.

THOMAS SMITH, Proprietor

fe[illegible]

San Francisco.

FIRE [illegible]

JOHN R. [illegible]

Manufacturer of Fire-Proof Doors, Shutters and Bank Vaults,

GRATING, CEMETERY RAILING, BALCONIES, &c. Oregon street, between Front and Davis, Washington and Jackson, San Francisco.

All orders from the Interior, Oregon and Washington Territory or any place on the Pacific Coast, will be attended to with promptness and dispatch.

Mr. [illegible] the past [illegible] patronage of his friends and trusts he may continue to merit it in the future. For the information of strangers he would say that he feels confident that his [illegible] in his particular calling is surpassed by none on this Coast, [illegible] his superior work, sent to almost every town in California, Oregon, Victoria and Sandwich Islands, and to be seen on some of the best buildings of San Francisco, fully attest.

Also—A very large lot of [illegible] various dimensions, all for sale at very low rates.

Mr. E. M. BURTON, Portland, Oregon, will forward orders for work of all kinds, free of [illegible].

mr2d3m

TAYLOR & BENDEL

[illegible] J. G. [illegible] & CO.,

Importers and Dealers in

Wines and Liquors,

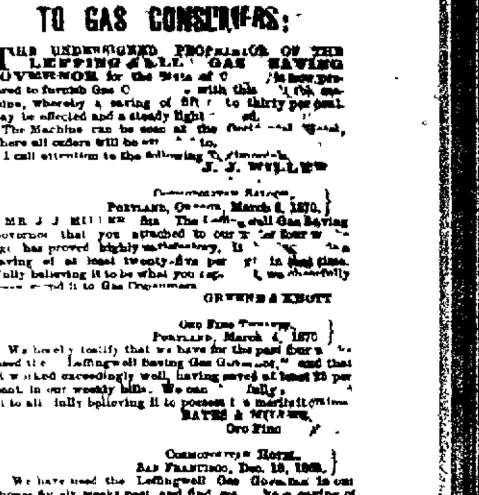
413 and 415 Clay St., [illegible]

SAN FRANCISCO.

Sole Proprietors and Manufacturers

DR. HOFFLAND'S SWISS STOMACH BITTERS

[illegible]



The [illegible] with the [illegible] demand for DR. HOFFLAND'S SWISS BITTERS will at once [illegible] the favored in notice of all [illegible] GOOD AND HEALTHFUL TONIC AND INVIGORATOR. As a Purifier of the Blood, [illegible] the actions of the Liver and [illegible] and a most [illegible] drink.

TO GAS CONSUMERS:

THE UNDERSIGNED, PROPRIETOR OF THE LEFFINGWELL GAS SAVING GOVERNOR for the State of [illegible], is now prepared to furnish Gas C[illegible] with this [illegible] machine, whereby a saving of fifteen to thirty per cent may be effected and a steady light [illegible].

The Machine can be seen at the [illegible] Hotel, where all orders will be attended to.

I call attention to the following Testimonials.

J. J. WILLIS

COSMOPOLITAN SALOON,

PORTLAND, OREGON, March 4, 1870.

MR. J. J. MILLER.—Sir: The Leffingwell Gas Saving Governor that you attached to our [illegible] four weeks ago has proved highly satisfactory. It [illegible] a saving of at least twenty-five per [illegible] in that time. Fully believing it to be what you say, I we cheerfully recommend it to Gas Consumers.

GREENE & KNOTT

ORO FINO THEATRE,

PORTLAND, March 4, 1870.

We hereby certify that we have for the past four weeks used the "Leffingwell Saving Gas Governor," and that it worked exceedingly well, having saved at least 25 per cent in our weekly bills. We can [illegible] fully [illegible] it to all, fully believing it to possess the merits it claims.

BATES & [illegible],

Oro Fino

COSMOPOLITAN HOTEL,

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 18, 1869.

We have used the Leffingwell Gas Governor in our house for six weeks past and find we [illegible] saving of from $22 to $30 per week, and that it continues to give us entire satisfaction. We recommend it fully [illegible] to the public.

[illegible] & PATTEN.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 15, 1869.

This is to certify that for the last two [illegible] we have used two of the Leffingwell Gas Saving Governors on our large meters and that we are fully satisfied with their operation, having effected a saving during that time, of about $20 per week. We therefore recommend them to the public.

H. H. PEARSON & CO.,

Proprietors Russ H[illegible]

OFFICE OCCIDENTAL HOTEL,

SAN FRANCISCO, CAL., Dec. 18, 1869

A. PARSONS & CO.—Gentlemen: Having used four of your Gas saving Governors for [illegible] now, I cheerfully endorse their saving qualities. I [illegible] the money paid for your Governors the best [illegible] I ever made. Yours truly, R. B. URBLANDT.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 15, 1869.

A. PARSONS & CO.—*Gentlemen:* The Leffingwell Gas Governor which we have had in use in our store at No. 125 Kearney street for the last five weeks, is working well and we consider it a durable and valuable machine, something that every gas consumer that studies his own interest should adopt. It has made a satisfactory reduction in our gas bills and at the same time causing the light to be [illegible] steady light.

ACKERMAN BROS.

SAN FRANCISCO, December 12, 1869.

I hereby certify that for the past two weeks I have [illegible] the meter one of Leffingwell's Gas Saving Governors, the saving of gas by its use being sufficient to justify me in purchasing the same.

THOS. B. CHURCH, 222 Montgomery St.

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 15, 1869.

MESSRS. A. PARSONS & CO.—Gentlemen: The Gas Saving Governor [illegible] applied to the meter of our premises, Montgomery street, opposite Occidental Hotel, has [illegible] satisfactory both in economy and giving us a steady light. Our bills represent a saving of about twenty-five per cent, and we take pleasure in recommending it to those who have large gas bills to try the Governor.

Yours Truly, DOYLE & CUNNINGHAM

No. 1 MASONIC TEMPLE,

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 21, 1869.

MESSRS. A. PARSONS & CO.: The Gas Governor which you applied to my meter has saved me at least 20 per cent, and is highly satisfactory, and I cheerfully recommend it to all consumers of gas.

E. J. DAVIES

mar22dtf

ANY ONE HAVING CLAIMS AGAINST THE United States will find it to their advantage to send a statement of their case to

J. T. DREW,

Counsellor-at-Law, Solicitor before the Court of Claims, &c.

478 [illegible] Street, Washington, D. C. jan3dtf

Country Children

Little fresh violets,
Born in the wild wood;
Sweetly illustrating
Innocent childhood;
Shy as the antelope—
Brown as a berry—
Free as the mountain air,
Romping and merry.

Blue eyes and hazel eyes
Peep from the hedges,
Shaded by sun-bonnets,
Frayed at the edges!
Up in the apple trees,
Heedless of danger,
Manhood in embryo
Stares at the stranger.

Out in the hilly patch,
Seeking the berries—
Under the orchard trees,
Feasting on cherries—
Tramping the clover blooms
Down 'mong the grasses,
No voice to hinder them,
Dear lads and lasses!

No grim propriety—
No interdiction!
Free as the birdlings
From city restriction!
Coining the purest blood,
Strength'ning each muscle,
Donning health armor
'Gainst life's coming bustle.

Dear little innocents!
Born in the wild wood;
Oh, that all little ones
Had such a childhood!
God's blue spread over them,
God's green beneath them,
No sweeter heritage
Could we bequeath them!

Wilkes and Leland.

PARTICULARS OF THE LATE AFFRAY—WILKES STRUCK FROM BEHIND—INDISTINCT HINTS OF TERRIBLE REPRISALS.

[From Wilkes' Spirit of the Times.]

The simple facts of that incident were as follows: We were walking down Broadway on Tuesday last, about 2 o'clock, P. M., with our overcoat and undercoat both tightly buttoned, and our gloves buttoned on our hands. When near Pearl street, we were suddenly struck from behind, on the back of the head, with the book of a light bamboo cane. We turned instantly and saw the rascal Leland endeavoring to [illegible] another blow, and closing with him, snapped his cane in two. We then stepped backward to the doorway of a store to get position, and while doing so threw open our overcoat. Leland, seeing us still embarrassed with our undercoat and gloves, made another rush but struck ineffectually with the pieces of the cane. He then quietly retreated, and, being surrounded by a great number of people, succeeded in making his escape. It was an hour when there is a mob within every twenty feet of sidewalk on Broadway, and, not being hurt at all, we did not think it became us to press outward through the crowd, and run after him, and so the Major got away. The Major was in great luck—greater probably than he will ever be in again, for when we next meet him he will cross the street. One thing we are frank to say, that we do not believe the fellow ever meditated the assault—nay, we are quite sure he never would have made it had he met us face to face. He was probably frenzied with liquor, and, seeing a chance to get in a blow by stealth, he delivered it, and soon after ran away, trembling at his own temerity. When the crowd had dispersed, we went along to our business, remained down town till about 5 o'clock, and in the evening dined with a party of ladies and gentlemen at the Westmoreland Hotel. On the way home we met Judge Dowling and some other friends, who, like the party at dinner, failed to notice any of those terrible hurts and marks which Leland was about that time detailing to reporters of the morning press. It was simply for the reason that those pretended wounds seemed to be the chief joy of the reporters that we confined ourselves, in the short note we wrote to them on the following day, to the denial of that disreputable fact. The whole affray was the work of a minute, and we will take this opportunity to say that there was no policeman who saw any part of it. One came afterwards and politely offered us his services, but we declined. We have no further remarks to make upon this affair at present. It will doubtless afford satisfaction to many rascals whom we have been obliged to castigate, at one time or another, but it will give no satisfaction to the Major. The Major knows that he will have to settle, and whatever he may say, he [illegible] under the conviction that he will not get away with the [illegible] he has placed us under. As for our other enemies, let them take their fill now and at the Major's flask. It is the only opportunity that he or they will ever have to smile together over a supposed advantage.

[illegible]—The Cardiff's "real origin," and all the facts about it, are being explained so often now-a-days that one is compelled to believe they are all advertising dodges, and is almost inclined to fall back on the petrifaction theory as the only safe resting place. The latest historian of the mystery, who claims also to have been the real father of the giant, is one H. B. Martin, of Marshalltown, Ia., who publishes a full account of the getting up of the image—how it was quarried in Iowa and "sculped" in Chicago—its transportation to Cardiff and its discovery and sale; and, what is of no interest to the public, though it is of a good deal to Mr. Martin, tells how he was cheated by his partners, got mad and consequently determined to tell the whole story. It seems, also, from this little account, that the giant with which we are already familiar, was but one of a family which Mr. Martin had planned to inflict upon the public. To use his own graphic language: "If Hull hadn't made a d—d fool of himself, I should have had the mother of the giant dug up near the same spot." This old lady was to have been represented in the deadly embraces of a huge serpent and would have put, "John Henry" entirely in the shade, of course. Knowing the capacity of the public stomach for the marvelous, Mr. Martin is naturally indignant that Hull should have gone and made a "d—d fool" of himself so inopportunely; but he consoles himself with the thought that he has great resources for humbuggery left, and that he will within two years deceive the American people with a fraud that will make the Cardiff Giant seem like a wooden nutmeg affair. We have no doubt Mr. Martin can accomplish his object if he tries, for the ease with which people are humbugged shows that the majority of them are even greater fools than Hull.

An Original Challenge.—The San Jose, (Cal.) *Mercury* says the following note was picked up in the streets of that city a few days since:

San Jose, Jan. 26, 1868.

To Charles Reichard:—To satisfy your challenge of yesterday the 25 this month have I the honor to fulfill your order to appear before you armed "with sabre, the choice of arms" at 12 o'clock at the railroad depot with your secondant to settle our difficulty honorably according the laws of duels. I remain waiting your fulfillment your H. SEEBACH.

Charles Loch, Secondant.

[U. S. Internal Revenue Stamp, 2 cts. canceled.]

The Darien Expedition has reached Caledonia Bay and started upon its work of exploration. Its members have to encounter a difficult and problematic wilderness, but not unfriendly Indians; and if there be any truth in the story of Captain Heine that he has heretofore gone across the Isthmus in a canoe, by the best route yet known, the results of the present explorations cannot be otherwise than highly important. Captain Heine proposes to cross the Isthmus again in a boat; and though Captain Selfridge seems to have declined his assistance, he has concluded, apparently with the best wishes of President Grant, to make good his word. The attempt, if mysterious, is certainly interesting.

Miss Shirk, one of the young women who, during the Vallandigham campaign, rode in a cart labeled: "White husbands or None," has changed her mind somehow, and married one Lee A. Kelley, who, to the slight disadvantage of being a State prison convict, adds the serious one of being a black negro.

The following advice is from a Newburg paper: Press on, young man, though you be poor. We know a youth who, with only his two hands and a crowbar, opened a jewelry store, and now he is living in a fine stone residence in Sing Sing.

Practical Economy.

[From the Stockton (Cal.) Independent.]

A few days ago we announced the arrival, via the Pacific Railroad, of a car devoted to the carriage of a lot of Government funds, guarded by a detachment of United States troops. Now that is it fully understood, the transaction affords another and a very significant evidence of the close economy the present Administration is disposed to practice. The remittance referred to comprised two and a half millions in legal tender notes, and about seventy thousand dollars in fractional currency. This money was all new issue, and was transmitted partly to be exchanged for old and mutilated notes, and the remainder for disbursement in payment of army and other Government expenses. By hiring a special car and sending it in charge of officers and soldiers who could have been drawing pay anyhow, instead of sending it by usual methods, subject to express and insurance charges, there was effected on this shipment a clear saving of thirty thousand dollars. The reformatory and economical Democracy that rules our Legislature and that of New York, would have improved on this piece of "Radical extravagance" by appointing a "Commissioner of transmission, with salary of three thousand dollars per annum, with an allowance of one hundred dollars per month for room rent, fuel, light, *washing towels*," etc. Surprising to relate, the officers in charge of this heavy remittance had neither clerk, porter, fireman or page: but themselves did all the "drudgery" of keeping a memorandum of the immense amount under their care.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Portland, Thursday, April 14th, 1870.

The New York Gold quotation, this morning was 112¾.

Legal Tenders are steady at 89.

There continues to be some complaint of the scarcity of money, though less, perhaps, than at the opening of the month. Many buyers on credit have lately made payments of bills standing since last fall, which serves to relieve somewhat the pressure felt during the earlier part of the season. There seems to be great confidence in a good yield of the mines within the next half year and business men are therefore speaking in very hopeful tones in regard to trade and money matters.

During the week the aggregate of business done shows figures that are quite satisfactory as compared with any previous week of the year. Agricultural Goods—Machines for the harvest of 1870 begin to be called for. We have noticed quite a lot of goods going to Walla Walla and Lewiston, shipped by the importing house of Hawley, Dodd & Co. Knapp, Burrell & Co. have also turned out several harvesting machines and eastern made wagons during the week. It is rather early for such trade, and the fact that sales of this kind are already being made, is an indication of a good demand to hold as the season shall advance. In our price list below will be found numerous additions to our former list of seasonable goods. Next week we shall, doubtless, still further extend the list. It is expected that prices will generally be somewhat higher than last year, for the reason that manufacturers have not reduced the prices for their machines, while the price of currency has advanced since last season from 75 to 90c. Practically, our importers will, therefore, pay about 20 per cent. more for their goods than they did last year; but it is not expected that the advance here will be anywhere near so much as that. Dry Goods—Business for the week has been good, nearly all leading houses having been quite busy in responding to orders from both the Willamette valley and the country east of the Cascades. The latter section of country, particularly, is buying more liberally than for a long time past—a fact attributable to the favorable mining prospects and the reduction of freighting rates on the Columbia river route. We have no changes to note in quotations. Hardware—Some little movement has taken place within the week, and we note several buyers still upon the market. Prices are about as at last quotations, except that nails are held a trifle higher and very firm. All hardware prices are well maintained. Groceries—There is a steady business in this line. We note a still further weakening of several brands of sugar, and a tendency of the sugar market in favor of the buyer. California Refinery syrups are also a few cents lower. Liquors—The market rules rather dull; but dealers hold firm at quotations. Oak Goods—In full supply at prices favorable to the buyer. Cordage—There is an abundance in the market, but in consequence of advances at the east and at San Francisco, prices are firm and tending up.

We have but little that is new to note in the Produce market. Flour maintains its steady pace, scarcely a figure having been altered for several months. The San Francisco market is taking of late rather more of our extra brands than formerly, for bakers' and family use, while the demand for lower grades for export to China remain just about the same as for several months past. There are no changes in grain. Bacon—there is a scarcity of sides and a good demand at a slight improved figure. Lard—we quote, in tins, 14@15c and in kegs, 13c—an advance; demand strong. Eggs—the low prices prevailing for a month have sensibly checked arrivals and at the same time have enabled shippers to send off large quantities; the market is therefore partially cleared out and prices are a little up. Other domestic produce as heretofore quoted.

Shipping Intelligence.

A San Francisco telegram to the *Commercial* last evening says the steamship *America* brings news from China that a vessel called *Vertha* is loading for this port.

The steamship *Montana* arrived at San Francisco, on Wednesday, the 13th.

Sailed—Bark *H. W. Almy*, April 14, for Centerville to load with lumber. She will take 250,000 feet.

Wholesale and Jobbing Markets.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Seasonable goods—Buckeye Mowers, $125 to $150; Buckeye Reapers, hand raker, $225 to $250; Buckeye Self Raker, $250 to $275; Haines' Header (Improved for 1870) 10 or 12 feet cut, $350 to $370—last year style, $325 to $350; Sweepstake Thresher, (improved for 1870) with wide elevator, selves and grain carrier, from 24 to 40 inch cylinder, $650 to $900; Carey Horse Power, 4 to 12 horse, $150 to $260; Jackson Michigan Farm Wagon, complete box brake, &c., $165 to $175; Burt's Sulky Rake, $40 to $45; Hollingsworth Sulky Rake, $45 to $50; Revolving Rake, $8 50 to $12; Wire Horse Rake, $12 to $15; Hand Rakes, $6 00; Scythes and snaths—Bloods, $23 50 to $25 00; Grant's Grape Vine Cradles, $47 50; Hay Forks, $8 60 to $13; Barley Fork, Clou's, $10 00; Wilcox, $18 00 doz. "Sattley's" or "Skinner's" Gang Plows, $80@90; Buckeye Grain Drills, $120@125. Cast Steel Plows, $19@20; Moline, Peoria, Boston Clipper, and other steel plows, $14@16; Breaking Plows, 25a40; Cultivators $10@16; Wescott's Patent Churn, $8@10; "Bain's" Wisconsin made Farm Wagons, complete with double box, brake, etc., $175@180.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Burlap bags, 23x36, 12c each; do, 23x40, 13c; Dundee gunnies, 15½c; linen bagging, per yd, 11½c; burlap, per yd, 11½c.

BUILDING MATERIALS—New Jersey Cement, ⅌ bbl., $5 00. Knapp's, $4 50@5 00; Santa Cruz Lime, ⅌ bbl., $2 75; San Juan do., $2 75. Calcine Plaster, $5 00; Land, $3 50. Lumber—Assorted rough fir, $14@16; dressed, $22@30; flooring, $26@30; laths, $3 per M; cedar shingles, $2 50; redwood boards, dressed, $47 50@50; Eastern hardware, 10@20c per foot.

BROOMS.—Oregon make, No. 1, $6 00 ⅌ doz.; No. 2, $5 00 ⅌ doz; No. 3, $4 00 ⅌ doz; California make, —Palmer & Gillespie's, No. 1, $6 00; No. 2, $5 00; No. 3, $4 00. Other makes—No. 1, $5 50; No. 2, $4 50; No. 3, $3 50.

CANDLES—Grants, 19@19½; Emery's, 18c; Kelly's, 14c; Star, 19c; Ward's, 19c; Harkness', 21, Macy's, 19; Schmidt's 18c; Grass', 19½.

COFFEE—Rio, 19½@21, Costa Rica, 20½@21; Java, 25@26; Jones' Prepared Java, 40; Chartres, 30; Kona, 19c.

DRUGS—Alum, bbls 6c; borax, Eastern, $40@45c; blue vitriol, 13c; potash, Gautz, 1 lb can per doz; $2 25; Rosin, per bbl, $8@12; saltpetre, kegs, 15@25c; sulphur 8½@12½.

DRY GOODS.—Standard drilles 16@17; seconds, 13½a14; *Sheetings*—Light 12½a13; medium, 13½a14; Standard, 14a15. Rouse lining, 9½a10; Bleached sheeting, 3-4, 7½a9; do, 7-8, 10½a13½; do, 4-4, 15½a20. Cotton checks, 15a25; linen checks, 25a27. Cambrics, 10½a11. Cotton flannel, bleached, 18½a22 do, brown, 15a20. Cottonades, light, 20a30; do, heavy, 37½a50. Denim, 15a25. Hickory stripes 15a25. Standard Prints, 12½; seconds, 9½a10. Delaines, 19½a20. Linseys, 20a37½. Ticks, 7-8, 16½a22, do, 4-4, 25a35. Bear duck, 27. Table linen, damask, brown, 37½a62½, do, damask bleached, 50a87½. Diaper linen, 37½a50. Seamless sacks, 37½a45. Alpaca, black, 27½a75. Waterproof, 95a$1 25. Crash, 11½a15.

FRUITS, SAUCES, ETC. Grapes—California, per box, $2@2 50, Raisins, new fresh layers, in boxes, $5 50; in half boxes, $5 75; in qr. boxes, $6; Currants, ⅌ lb, 17c; Canned peaches, 4½@4¾; Assorted ca fruits, $4 25, Honey, in tins, $4 50, Green Corn, in cans, $3 50@4 00, Lobsters, in tins, $3 [illegible]; Oysters, Field's, $3 50; McMurray's, $3 75, other brands, $3 25@3 50, Tomato Catsup, in pints, $1 75, in qts. $2 25, Caper Sauce $4 50@5 00.

HARDWARE AND IRON—Iron Axles, 9½@14½; Carriage Springs, 22@25, Axe Handles, $4 00@4 75, Pick do, $4@4 50; Sledge do, $3 50@4 00, Bar Lead, 12½; Sand Paper, $5; Pat Cross-cut Saws, $11,85@90 cts; Mill do, ⅌ ft, $1 50@2 50, Anvils, Armitage, 15, Sledges, cast steel, 50, bellows, 50@80c ⅌ inch; New house traps, $4 50@$24 00, Grindstones, 4½, Cable Chain, 9 to 14, Thimble Skeins, $8 00@12 00, Scale Beams, 87½ ⅌ C. Union Scales, Fairbanks', $14 00, Grocers' do, do, $12 00. Iron—Round bar iron, ⅜ to 2 inch, 7c, small bar, 6½@10; Norway shoe shape, 8, American do, 7½, nail rod, 11. Horse Nails—Dublin (hand made), 40@50, Putnam, (pressed), 37½@40; Griffin (pressed), 35@40.

LIQUORS—French Brandy, $7 00@12 00 per gal; American Brandy, $2 50@4 00, Whisky, Cutter's, $4 25 a5 50; do, C. D., $3 25. do, Homestead, $3 00; do, Scotch $6 00; Holland Gin, $4 50, Old Tom Gin, $1 50@3 00, Jamaica Rum, $5 00; New England Rum, $2 50, Port Wine $2 50@5 00, Sherry Wine, $3 00@5 00.

MATCHES—Oregon, 2 00; parlor, $3 75; California, $2 00@2 25.

METALS—Iron—Scotch and English pig per ton, none; sheet, 14 to 20, 7½c; sheet, 24 to 27, 9c; Oregon pig, $14 00 at works. Copper—Sheathing per pound, 39c; do, yellow, 39c; do, bronze, 50, do, old, 15½c. Tin Plates—Plates, charcoal, IX, per box, $14 50; plates, IC, char., $13; roofing plates, $12 50; Banca tin slabs, ⅌ lb, 45c. Steel—English cast steel, ⅌ lb, 18c. Lead—Pig, ⅌ lb, 9c; sheet, 14c; pipe, 13c; bar, 12. Zinc—Sheets, ⅌ lb, 14c. Babbit Metal, 30@50. Quicksilver, 65c.

MOLASSES—Hawaiian molasses, per gal, 25c.

NAILS—Best brands $5 50@5 75 ⅌ keg; Fine Finishing and brads, $6 50; Lath 3d fine $10 50; Boat Spikes, $8 50.

NUTS—Almonds, 30@35; English Walnuts, 12½@14, Brazil, 20c, Filberts 20c, Peanuts, 10c, Pecans, 35.

OILS—Kerosene Oil—Downer's, none, Devoe's or Pratt's, 55c, other brands, none, Lard Oil, $2@2 25 ⅌ gal, Strained $2, China Nut Oil, $1 40, Polar oil, 80c, Paraffine Oil $[illegible], Hayward Coleman's, $1 25, Tanner's oil 70c; Neatsfoot Oil, $2 10; Sperm Oil, $2 80. Castor oil, $2 75, Linseed Oil, boiled, $1 50; raw, $1 40.

POWDER—Dupont's, 55 for lb cans, 85 for ½ lb cans; Rifle, in 25 lb kegs, $8 00; Sporting, in 5 lb cans $3 50 each, Eagle Duck, 1, 2 and 3, per keg, $1 00, Hazard's Kentucky rifle, 65c for 1 lb cans; 50c for ½ lb cans; California 65c for lb cans; 60c ½ lb cans, do per ¼ keg, $6 50. Blasting, ⅌ keg of 25 lbs, $2 75. Double tape fuse per M ft, $16 10; single tape fuse per M ft, $13 25.

ROPE—Per lb, 21c, Manila.

RICE—China, 6½@7½, Patna, 7½@8½, Hawaiian, 8@9c, Batavia, 6½@7.

SALT—Liverpool fine, $42 50@45, do coarse, $42 50; Carmen Island $32 50, Ground Rock, $22 50, Dairy, $37 50; San Quentin, $30.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 9½ ⅌ lb, Babbitt's, 11c.

SOAP—Oregon brands, 7a8½c; Colgate, 11½, Castile, 18c, Cal. brands, 7½@8½c.

SODA—Babbitt's, 11c, Barton's 9½c; sal soda, 4½@5c; bicarbonate, in kegs, 8c.

SPICES—Cloves, 50c; Cassia, 62½@70c, Nutmegs, $1 25@1 37½, Mace, $1 40@1 50, Pepper, grain, 30@32c, Mustard, Cal., $1 40@1 62½, do French, $2 50@2 75, Pepper, ground, $1 50@1 75, do Cayenne, $1 75, Allspice, ground $1 00@1 75, do grain, 30c, Ginger, ground, $1 50@1 75.

STARCH—Glenfield, 10½@20; corn, 15@17, Duryeas, 6a 15c; pearl, 12½, Oswego, Kingsfords, 10½@15½.

SUGARS—Sandwich Island, 8½@12½c, San Francisco Yellow C, 13@13½, Golden C, in bbls, 11½@12, Powdered, 16½@18; Crushed, in bbls, 14½, in half bbls, 15.

SYRUPS—Heavy Golden in bbls, 70@85 ⅌ gall, 5 gall kegs, 80@90 ⅌ gallon; San Francisco and Pacific in kegs 87½c, in hlf bbls 80, in bbls 77½, Bay Refinery California Refinery, extra, 80 ⅌ gall; Hawaiian, 5 gal kegs, 45c.

TOBACCO—Navy, ⅌ lb 75@80c; Light Pressed, 95@100, Atlantic Cable, 90.

TEAS—Young Hyson, 75@1 50; Gunpowder and Imperial, $1 25, black, 50@1 00; Japan, 80@90c.

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill's, per gross, $25; Donnelly's, per gross, $25.

WOOD AND WILLOW WARE (per nest)—Pails, painted, $3 00@3 50; do Cedar, $4 50@5 00. Tubs, painted, $4 00@4 50; do cedar, $5 50.

WOOLEN GOODS—Oregon manufacture—*Blankets*, gray, No. 1, $9 00; No. 2, $6 50; No. 3, do, $4 00; do white, No. 1, extra, $12 00, No. 1, $8 50; do, No. 2, $7 00; No. 2, blue, $7 75, No. 2, green, $7 75; Vicuna, No. 1, $11 00; No. 2, $9 00; 3-4 White flannel, $1 10@$1 25, 4-4 White do 75c; 5-4 White do 40@45c; Plain assorted colors, flannel 40@46c; Fancy Twilled shirting do, 50@65c; Grey Mixed Shirting 40@45, Hard times, 90c; Grey Doeskin, $1 50, Fancy do, $1 10, Drab Mixed Beaver, 97½c; Fancy Cassimeres $1 00@1 40; Tweeds, 75a85c; Yarns, $1a1 25.

Weekly Retail Family Market.

DOMESTIC & FOREIGN FRUITS.		rib	14@16
Oranges ⅌ doz	75@1 00	Clear side	13@14
Lemons per doz	75@1 00	Shoulders, country cut	9
Green—		" Butcher's and packer's	10
Apples	1 00@1 50	" Butcher's and packer's sug'r cured.	12½
Pears, per box	1 50@2 00	Cheese—Cal ⅌ lb	22@30
Dried—		Cheese, Oregon	30
Pears, ⅌ lb.	8@10c	Eggs fresh ⅌ doz.	20@25
Apples, ⅌ lb	7@10	Honey ⅌ lb	16@20
Peaches ⅌ lb	12½@14	Lard, choice, ⅌ lb	17
Plums, pitless	20@25	10 lb leaf in tins	1 50@1 57½
" with pits	12½	Butter—	
Figs, Cal, ⅌ lb	20@25	Choice fresh roll	35@37½
" Smyrna	35@60	Good	30
Prunes, in bulk	18	Ordinary	20@25
" in jars	85	Common, ⅌ lb.	20
GROCERIES.		Cal. ranch	27½
Coffee—		Flour—⅌ ½ sack	
Green C. R. ⅌ lb	22	Imperial	1 35
" Java "	27@30	Standard	1 35
Jones' prepared, Retail:		Vaughn's	1 35
Java	40	McLoran's	1 35
Chartres	35	Salem, XXX	1 35
Rio	30	City Mills	1 25
Sugar—Crushed "	18	Other brands	1@1 12½
Pulverized "	18	POULTRY, GAME, &C.	
Golden C.	14	Turkeys each	$1 25@2 50
Granulated	16	Chickens, doz	4 50@5 00
Yel C S F Ref.	13½	" spring	$3 50@4 00
Islands	12½@13½	Puget Sound Cod	16@18
Syrups in kegs ⅌ gal	90@95	Salt Salmon ⅌ lb	8@10
" per gal	1 00	VEGETABLES.	
Tea—Y'ng Hyson	$1 50	Beets ⅌ lb	2½
Imperial	$1 50	Carrots ⅌ lb	2
Old "	$1 00@1 25	Onions ⅌ lb	3@4
Gun Powder	$1 75	[illegible]	[illegible]
Japan	90@1 25	[illegible]	[illegible]
Black	62½@1 25	[illegible]	[illegible]
PROVISIONS.		[illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible]

Domestic Produce—Jobbing Prices.

[illegible]

Domestic Produce—Buying Prices.

[illegible]

@1 00; Martin, prime, dark, $2 50@6 00; do pale, $1 00@2 50; Mink, dark northern, 25c@$1 25; pale, 25c@$1; Muskrat, 10c, Otter, prime, dark, $1 75@3 50; Sea Otter, $25 00@40 00; Coon, 12½c; Wolf, black, $1 50@2 00; do grey, 50@$1 00; Wild Cat, 25c; Skunk, 12½c; Fur Seal, $1 50@2 50; Beaver, dark, ⅌ lb, 75@80c; Bear, black, $2 00@5 00; do brown, $2 00@2 50, Cat, 25c.

Cattle and Live Stock Market.

CATTLE—Beef cattle, $7 00@7 50 ⅌ cwt net.
SHEEP—Good mutton sheep, $2 50@3 00 ⅌ head.
PORK—6½c@7 ⅌ lb.
VEAL CALVES—Spring, 7@8c ⅌ lb.

THE WESTERN MONTHLY
FOR 1870.

THE CONDUCTORS OF THE WESTERN MONTHLY have aimed to produce a Magazine which should properly represent the growing Literature of the great Mississippi Valley—hitherto without a representative among the Literary Magazines of the country. Encouraged by the hearty appreciation and support thus far extended by the public, they will spare no pains or expense to insure the future excellence of their magazine, and make it attractive and valuable to all.

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POLITICAL.

ELECTION—MONDAY, JUNE 6, 1870.

Republican Territorial Convention.

To the Republican Voters of Washington Territory: By an Act of Congress, approved March 3, 1869, the Delegate to which this Territory will be entitled in the Forty Second Congress of the United States, is to be elected on the first Monday, being the 6th day of June, 1870.

The Republican Central Committee have, therefore called a Republican Convention to assemble on Thursday the 21st day of April next, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the city of Vancouver, to put in nomination a candidate for Delegate, and to transact such other business as may properly come before it.

The basis of representation adopted by the Committee is the same as the representation in the last Convention, except that no county which cast one hundred or more Republican votes at the last election shall have less than one vote in the Convention. Under this basis the respective counties will be entitled to representation and votes as follows:

Chehalis, 1 delegate, 1½ vote; Clarke, 4 delegates, [illegible] votes; Clalm, 1 delegate, 1 vote; Cowlitz, 1 delegate, 1 vote; Island, 1 delegate, 1 vote; Jefferson, 2 delegates, 1½ votes; King, 2 delegates, 2 votes; Kitsap, 2 delegates, 1½ votes; Klickitat, 1 delegate, ½ vote; Lewis, 1 delegate, 1 vote; Mason, 1 delegate, ½ vote; Pacific, 1 delegate, 1 vote; Pierce, 2 delegates, 1½ votes; Skamania, 1 delegate, 1 vote; Snohomish, 1 delegate, 1 vote; Stevens, 1 delegate, 1 vote; Thurston, 3 delegates, 2½ votes; Walla Walla, 6 delegates, 4 votes; Wahkiakum, 1 delegate, ½ vote; Whatcom, 1 delegate, 1 vote; Yakima, 1 delegate, ½ vote.

It is respectfully recommended to the several counties to hold their primaries on the 2d and their County Conventions on the 9th day of April.

The Committee would urgently request every Republican to attend the primary meetings and elect as such delegates firm friends of the Republican cause—the cause of Freedom and Progress, the cause which will in the future as in the past, promote the best interests of the whole people.

We call upon all Republicans to remain firmly united, and under no circumstances to allow disorganizing influences to divide and endanger the success of the Republican party. Everything now indicates the success of our party at the coming election.

EDWARD ELDRIDGE, Chairman.
P. D. Moore, Secretary.
Olympia, W. T., March 7, 1870.

Washington County Union Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Washington County will meet at their respective places of voting in each precinct in said county on Saturday, the 30th day of April, A. D. 1870, at the hour of one o'clock P. M. of said day, to elect Delegates to the County Convention, to be held at Hillsboro on Saturday, the 14th day of May, 1870, for the purpose of nominating the Legislative and County Ticket to be supported at the ensuing June election, and the transaction of such other business as may properly come before the Convention.

The several precincts are entitled to the following number of Delegates:

Butte	8	Forest Grove	13
Beaverdam	4	Hillsboro	12
Centerville	6	South Tualatin	4
Cedar Creek	6	Wappato	5
Dairy Creek	6		
Total			64

By order of the Union Republican County Committee.
THOS. HUMPHREY, Chairman.
April 6th, 1870.

Yamhill County Union Republican Convention.

The Union Republican voters of Yamhill County will meet in Convention at Lafayette on Monday, May 2, 1870, at 12 o'clock M., for the purpose of nominating candidates for the various offices to be filled by election in June next.

It is recommended that the several precinct meetings be held at the usual places of voting on Saturday, the 30th day of April, at 1 o'clock P. M., for the purpose of electing delegates to the County Convention.

The several precincts will be entitled to delegates as follows:

Lafayette	10	McMinnville	14
Dayton	11	Sheridan	10
North Fork	8	Amity	6
Willamette	5	East Chehalem	8
West Chehalem	3		
Total			75

J. W. WATTS, Ch'n Union Rep. Co. Com.
April 5, 1870.

Arrivals and Departures of Mails to and from Portland.

SOUTHERN MAILS.

Portland to Lincoln, Cal.—Leaves Portland daily at 5½ A. M.

Arrives at Portland, daily by 6 P. M.

EASTERN MAILS.

Portland to Dalles with Eastern Mails—Leaves Portland at 5 A. M., daily, Sundays excepted.

Arrives at Portland by 6 P. M., daily, Sundays excepted.

COLUMBIA RIVER.

Portland to Astoria—Leaves Portland at 6 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays, to arrive at Astoria by 5 A. M. following days.

Leaves Astoria on Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays at 6 A. M., to arrive at Portland by 5 A. M. following days.

PUGET SOUND.

Portland to Monticello with Mails for Olympia and Victoria—Leaves Portland 6 A. M. Mondays, Wednesdays and Fridays.

Arrives at Portland by 6 P. M., Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays.

COUNTRY ROUTES.

Portland to Lafayette—Leaves Portland 6 A. M. Mondays and Thursdays.

Arrives at Portland by 6 P. M. Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Portland to Dayton—Leaves Portland 6 A. M. Tuesdays and Saturdays.

Arrives at Portland by 6 P. M. Fridays and Mondays.

Portland to Aumsville—Arrives at Portland Saturdays at 12 M., and leaves same day at 1 P. M.

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Reference is had in this notice not to schedule time of arrivals but to usual time that mails are received.

Mails for Dalles and Salt Lake close at 5½ P. M.

Other mails close at 9 P. M.

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Clackamas.
Beaver,
Boon,
Butte Creek,
Clear Creek,
Cuttingsville,
Damascus,
Eagle Creek,
Mud Tollgate,
Molalla,
Milwaukie,
Needy,
Oregon City,
Oswego.

Clatsop.
Astoria,
Westport.

Coos.
Empire City,
Randolph.

Columbia.
Rainier,
St. Helens.

Curry.
Chetco,
Ellensburg,
Port Orford.

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Elkton,
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